



The Standards People

# ETSI NFV Conference

Evolving NFV towards the Next Decade  
Celebrating the 10<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of ETSI NFV

## Welcome address

Yoshihiro Nakajima (ISG chair)

07/03/2023



ETSI NFPV ISG  
10<sup>th</sup>  
Anniversary



# Original NFV whitepaper triggered transformation in telecoms industry



Uwe Michel (Deutsche Telekom) presenting the original WP  
at SDN & OpenFlow World Congress in Darmstadt in October 2012

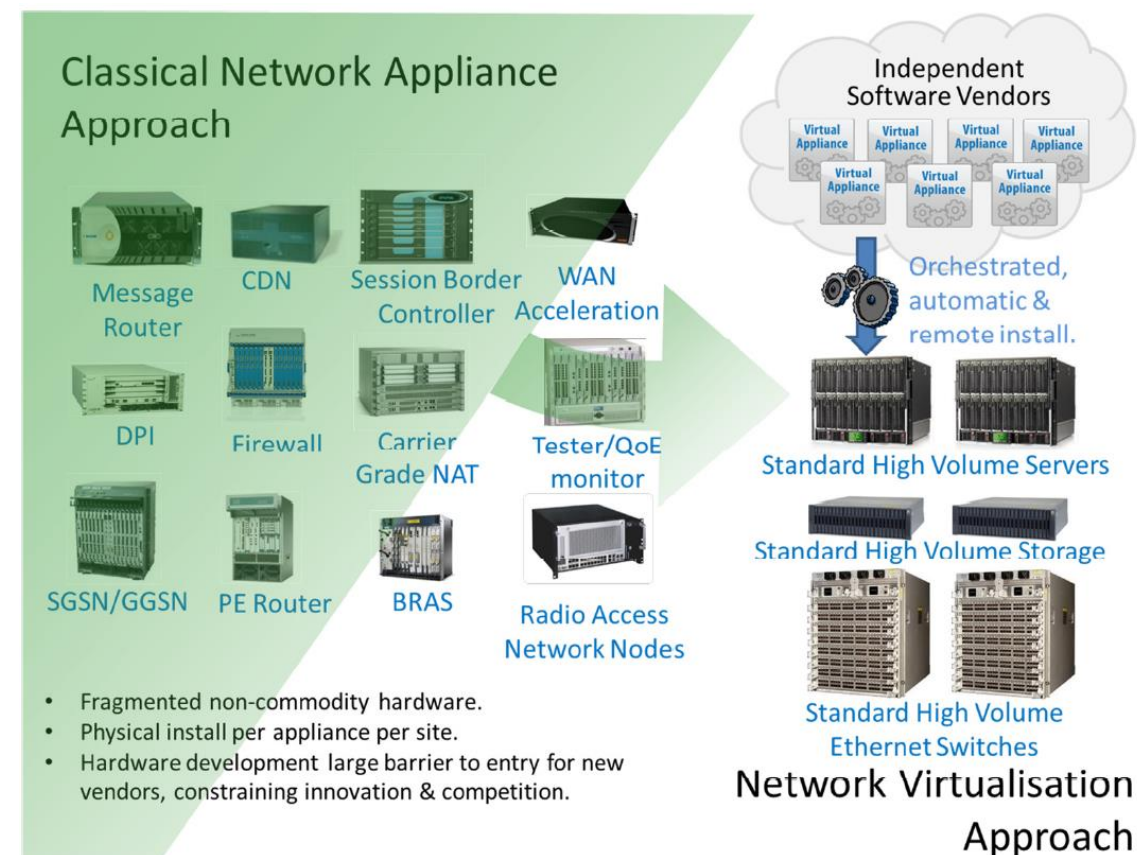
# NFV concepts

**Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV)** is about

- Decoupling network functions functionality from infrastructure and relocating the network functions from dedicated appliances to pools of resources leveraging commodity-of-the-shelf (COTS) hardware.
- “Softwarization” of the network enabling automation of deployment and operations.

## Enablers

- General purpose processor (GPP) advances enabling COTS.
- Compute, storage and network virtualization technologies.
- Cloud computing.
- Artificial intelligence/machine learning, policy management, etc.
- Model-driven management, etc.



**Figure 1: Vision for Network Functions Virtualisation**

Source : “Network Functions Virtualisation” white paper [Online: [https://docbox.etsi.org/ISG/NFV/Open/Publications\\_pdf/White%20Papers/NFV\\_White\\_Paper1\\_2012.pdf](https://docbox.etsi.org/ISG/NFV/Open/Publications_pdf/White%20Papers/NFV_White_Paper1_2012.pdf)]

# How NFV concept was conceived in 2012



# ISG NFV was established for open collaboration



Designed for good interaction

Approved on 23 October 2012

**ETSI Board#90**  
**Mandelleu**  
**15 November 2012**

Source: Board Secretary

Title: ISG consultations since the previous Board meeting

Agenda item: 3.2

Document for:

Decision	<input type="checkbox"/>
Discussion	<input type="checkbox"/>
Information	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

1 Decision/action requested

The Board is invited to note the following ISG consultations which were performed by correspondence since the last Board meeting.

2 ISG proposal on LTN (Low Throughput Networks)

The work of this ISG LTN consists of providing a pre-standardisation study before considering later a broader standards proposal in a new or existing standardisation group such as TC ERM T028 (on Short Range Device) or TC M2M. At this stage, it is important to first clearly define and then share the goals of the new expected IoT/M2M network.

**Board#88**

A request for consultation was mentioned at the end of Board#88 but was not discussed due to lack of time and it was agreed that the consultation would be performed by email. The full details were subsequently dispatched to the Board e-mail exploder on 2 July 2012 concerning the creation of an ISG on Low Throughput Networks (LTN). A significant number of comments were made by Board members and the final decision was deferred to Board#89.

**Board#89**

At Board#89 a discussion took place concerning "Principles of ISGs" followed by further discussion on the LTN proposal which was subsequently approved by the Director-General on 1 October 2012.

The main differences with respect to the normal TWP rules are:

- Chairman and Vice-chairman are appointed for 2 years;
- Simple majority required for election of officials;
- Decision making: 71% majority required, 1 member 1 vote, no proxy, no quorum requirement;
- No initial ISG LTN budget or additional cost: this can be changed only with unanimous ISG LTN Member approval;
- Vote possible only if ISG LTN Members participated in the ISG LTN meetings before the vote (2 previous meetings);
- Open to non-ETSI Members who are required to sign the ISG LTN Participant Agreement with a participant fee of €500 per person per face-to-face meeting day;
- Non-members (ISG Participants) do not have voting rights.
- Remote participation is allowed
- ISG LTN Participant Agreement are terminated if they do not attend at least one meeting in a 12 month period. This is not applicable to ISG Members.

**ETSI/BOARD(12)90\_015**  
Author: Julian Pritchard  
Submission date: 7 November 2012  
page 1 of 2

ISG LTN Participant access (mailing lists, documents) are suspended if they do not participate (and pay ) for 6 months (or 2 consecutive meetings if they are separated by more than 6 months). This is not applicable to ISG Members.

- Electronic voting allowed.
- Non-member participant agreement can be terminated after 1 years of no participation.

The first face-to-face meeting of the ISG LTN is planned to take place in Labège, France, on 11 December 2012.

3 ISG proposal on NFV (Network Functions Virtualisation)

The work of this ISG NFV consists of providing a pre-standardisation study before considering later a broader standards proposal in a new or existing standardisation group such as TC CLOUD or EP E2NATC NTECH. At this stage, it is important to first clearly define and then share the goals of virtualising network functions.

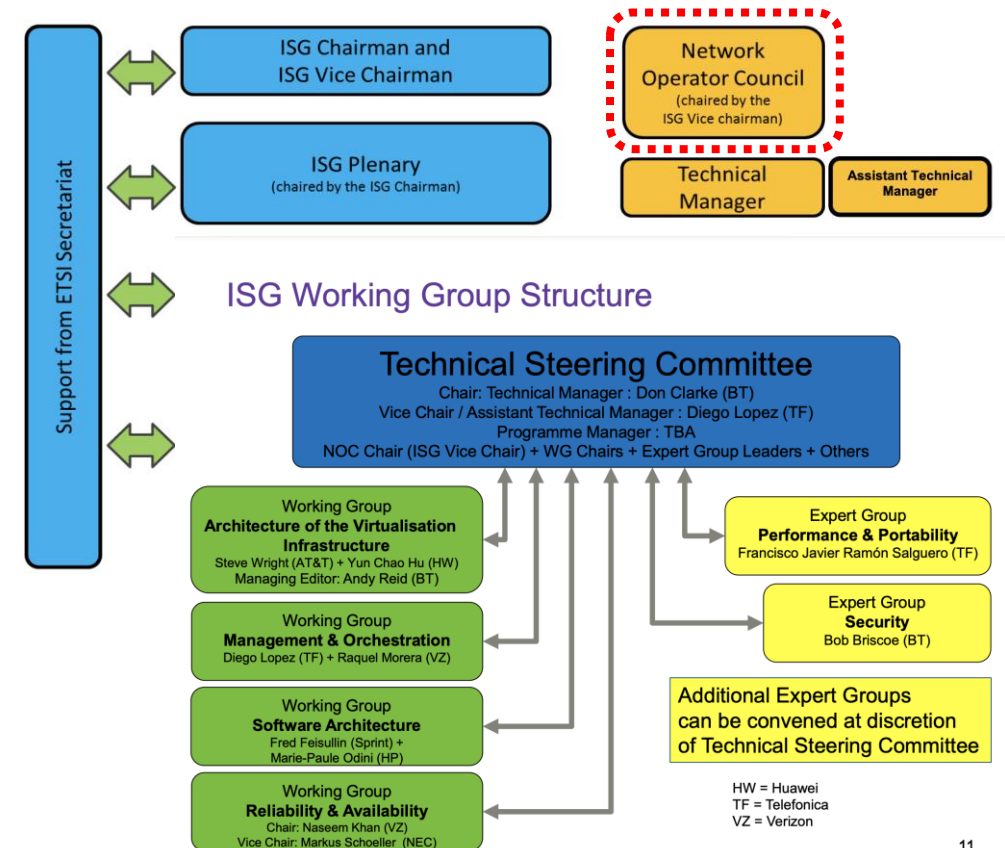
A request for consultation was dispatched to the Board e-mail exploder on 9 October 2012 concerning the creation of an ISG on Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV). A significant number of questions were raised by Board members. After commiseration and some modification to the terms of reference the Director-General decided to approve this ISG on 23 October 2012.

The main differences with respect to the normal TWP rules are:

- Chairman and Vice-chairman are appointed for 2 years;
- Simple majority required for election of officials;
- Decision making: 71% majority required, weighted vote, no proxy, no quorum requirement;
- No initial ISG NFV budget or additional cost: this can be changed only with unanimous ISG NFV Member approval;
- Vote possible only if ISG NFV Members participated in the ISG NFV meetings before the vote (2 previous meetings);
- Non-members of ETSI, having signed the Participant agreement, are permitted to participate, on payment of a non-member participant fee of €100 per person per meeting day;
- Non-members (ISG Participants) do not have voting rights.
- Remote participation is allowed
- ISG NFV Participant Agreement are terminated if they do not attend at least one meeting in a 12 month period. This is not applicable to ISG Members.
- ISG NFV Participant access (mailing lists, documents) are suspended if they do not participate (and pay ) for 6 months (or 2 consecutive meetings if they are separated by more than 6 months). This is not applicable to ISG Members.
- Electronic voting allowed.

**ETSI/BOARD(12)90\_015**  
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## NFV ISG Organisation Structure...



# ETSI NfV Founders



Joan Triay and Tetsuya chairing a TSC meeting at the Waltham meeting in 2013.



ETSI NfV founders: Steve Wright (AT&T), Prodip Sen (Verizon), Sandra Rivera (Intel), Tetsuya Nakamura (Docomo), Margaret Chiosi (AT&T), Francisco Javier Ramón Salguero (Telefonica), Don Clarke (BT).

# First NOC meeting at NFV #1 Plenary



NOC meeting @ NFV#1

Agenda Topics and Viewpoints, Day 1

Sophia Antipolis 2013 January 15<sup>th</sup>/16<sup>th</sup>



19 operators participated

# Plenary meeting memories



# Plenary meeting memories



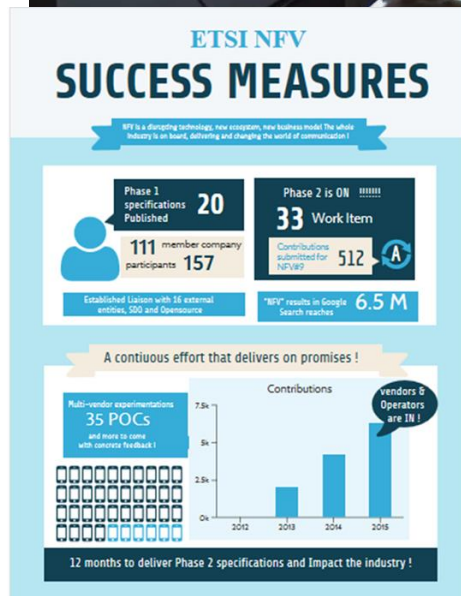
# PoC, collaborations, and interoperability



ETSI Plugtests Report

V1.0.0 (2019-07)

4<sup>th</sup> ETSI NFV Plugtests  
Sophia Antipolis, France  
3<sup>rd</sup> – 7<sup>th</sup> June 2019



## NFV&MEC IOP Plugtests 2021 - Participation

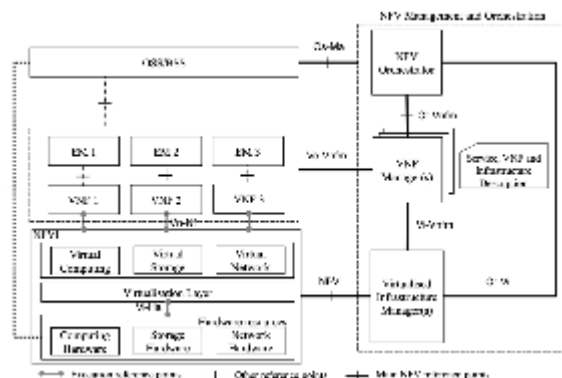
- 4 VNF (Virtualized / Containerized)
- 2 VNFM
- 8 NFVO
- 3 VIM&NFVI
- 4 MEC Platforms and Systems
- 4 MEC Apps
- 2 Tool Providers
- 7 Supporting Open Source Communities
- 5 Observers (Operators)



Total 44 PoCs are performed

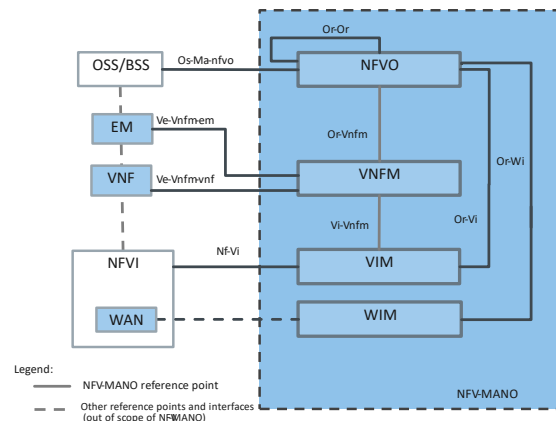
# NFV architecture evolution

2013–2017 / Rel 2



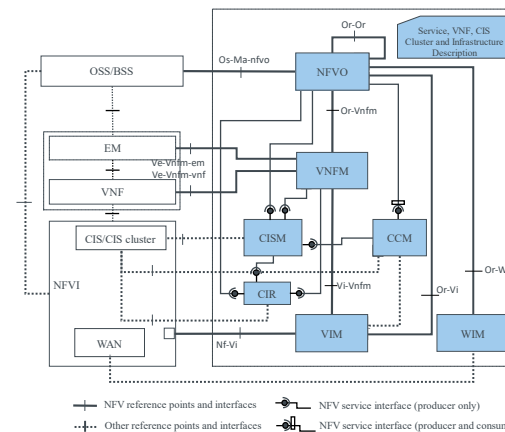
- interoperability of NFV solutions
  - VNF Package and VNF and NS Descriptors,
  - Acceleration,
  - Internal and external NFV-MANO interfaces.

2018–2021 / Rel 3



- feature enriching the NFV Architectural Framework, readying NFV for deployment and operation
  - Policy framework,
  - VNF snapshot,
  - NFV-MANO management,
  - Multi-site

2022+ / Rel 4



- orchestration, cloudification and simplification of network deployment and operations.
  - Cloud Native, Container-based deployments, Further 5G support,
  - Autonomous management and automation,
  - Generic OAM functions

Rel 5

Under discussion

Rel 6

Under discussion and call for input

- consolidation and ecosystem.
  - Green NFV
  - NFV for vRAN
  - Flexible VNF deployments
  - VNF configuration,
  - SBA concepts,
  - Cloud-native VNF reliability

ETSI NFV (2013)

MANO Arch (2013)

OPNFV (2014)

ONAP (2016)

ETSI & 3GPP SA5 Alignment (2016)

ETSI ZSM (2017)

ETSI-ONAP Alignment (2018)

O-RAN (2018)

Nephio (2022)

ETSI-ORAN CA (2022)

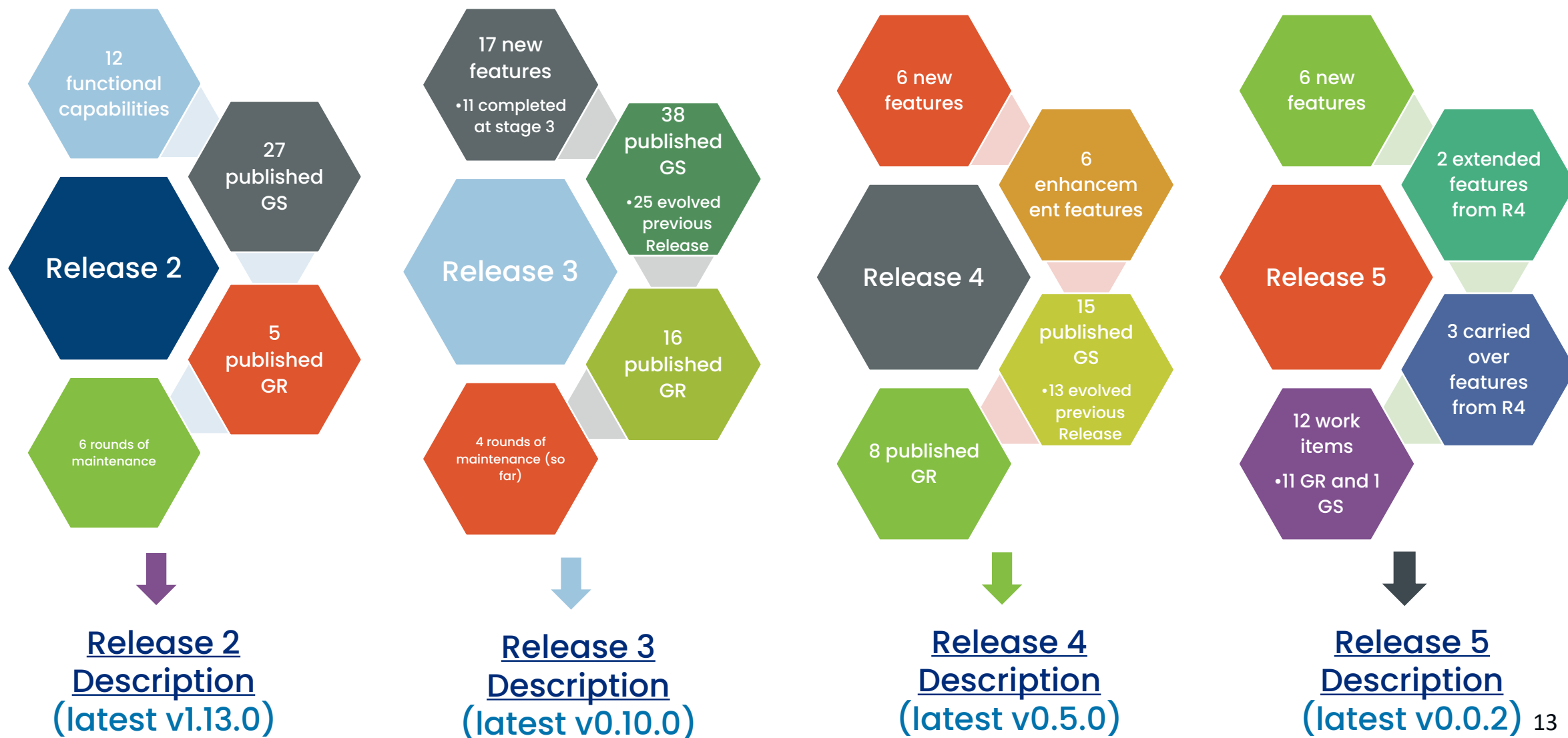
# ETSI NFV Releases

GS: Group Specification (normative provisions)

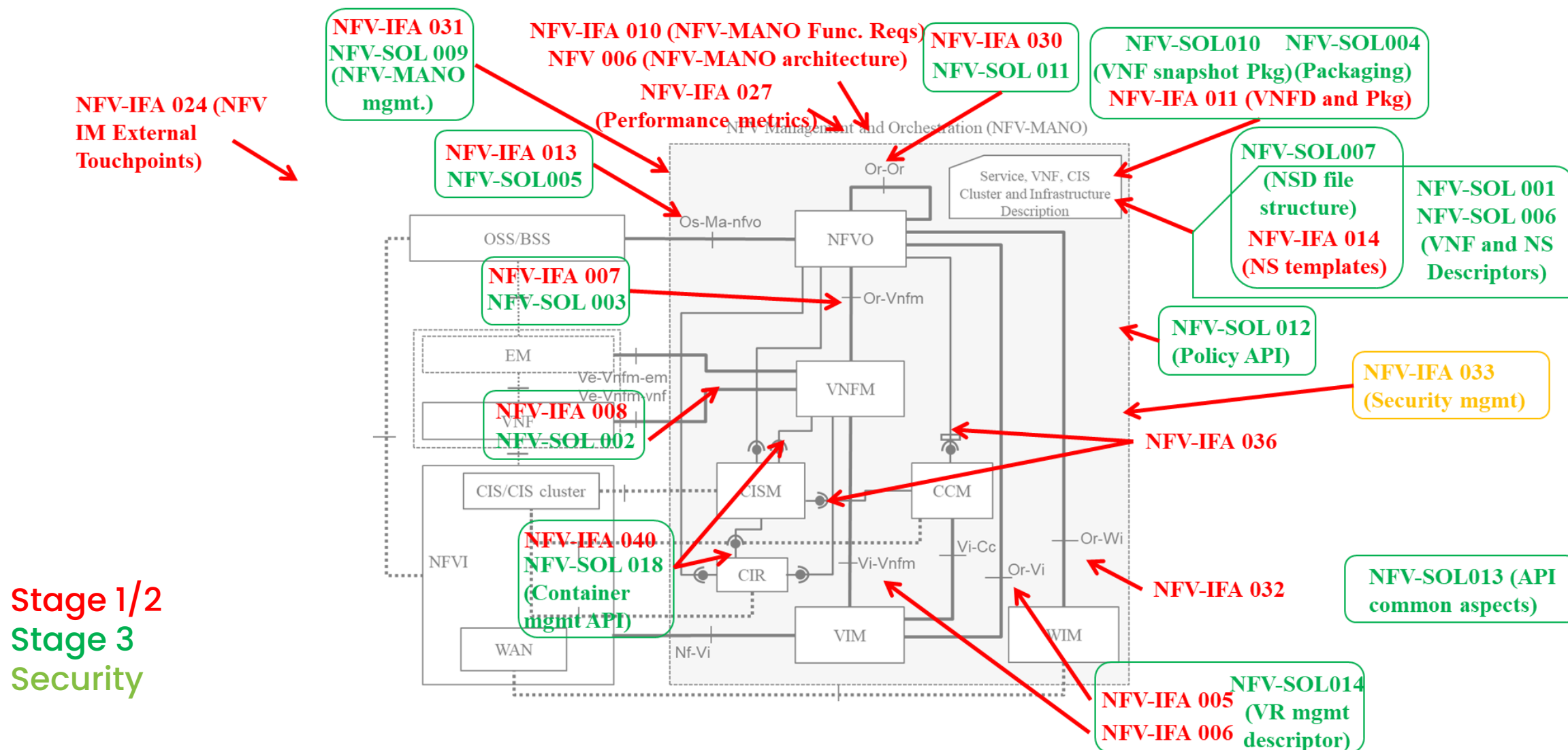
GR: Group Report (only informative)



**NOTE:** Release 4 and 5 are still in “full” development, number of specifications will grow once completed.



# Latest specification (status end of 2022)



# NFV journey with partners and communities



Home of  
**NFV**



# Thank you for rapporteurs to develop ETSI NFV specification



Abdel Hafiz RABI  
Abinash VISHWAKARMA  
Al MORTON  
Alex LEADBEATER  
Amanda XIANG  
Andrei KOJUKHOV  
Andy BENNETT  
Andy REID  
Anne-Marie PRADEN  
Arturo MARTIN DE NICOLAS  
Ashutosh DUTTA  
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Bob BRISCOE  
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Michael KLOTZ  
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Mike BURSELL  
Minpeng QI  
Nabil DAMOUNY  
Percy TARAPORE  
Peter WORNDE  
Pierre COURBON  
Pierre LYNCH  
Pradheepkumar SINGARAVELU

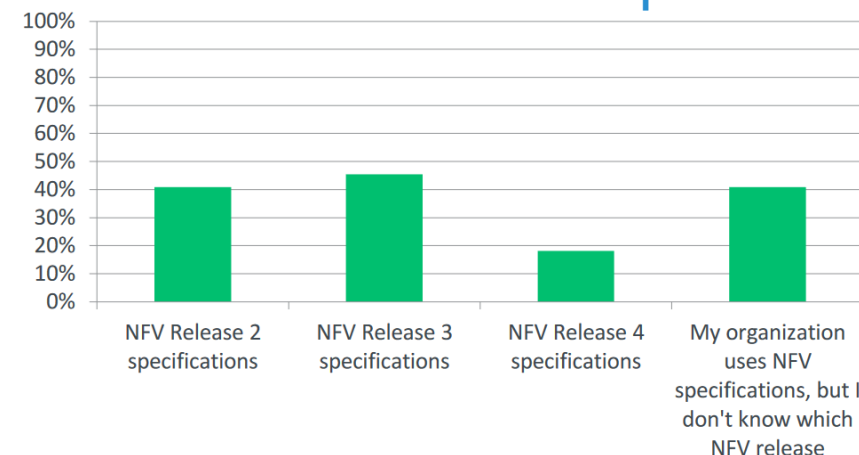
Pradheepkumar SINGARAVELU  
Rabi ABDEL  
Rajavarma BHYRRAJU  
Rajesh RAJAMANI  
Rajshree CHAR  
Ramesh RAMANATHAN  
Scott CADZOW  
Shitao LI  
Stefan ARNTZEN  
Steven WRIGHT  
Susana SABATER  
Tetsuya NAKAMURA  
Thinh NGUYENPHU  
Tony SABOORIAN  
Ulrich KLEBER  
Uwe RAUSCHENBACH  
Valerie YOUNG  
Vladimir BRUSSE  
Xu YANG  
Yinan LIU  
Yuhan ZHANG  
Yusuke OKAZAKI  
Yuya KUNO  
Zarrar YOUSAF  
Zhipeng HUANG  
Ziad AHMED

# NFV adaptation (survey in September 2021)

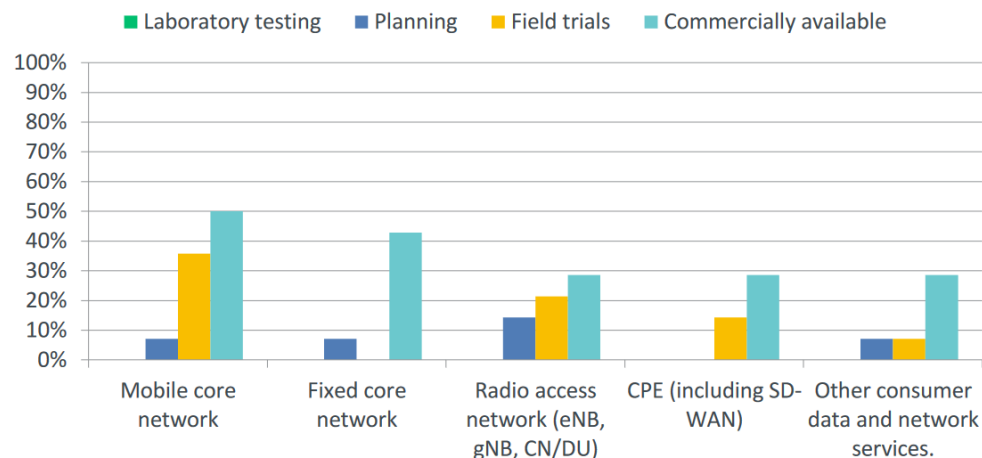
NFV commercial deployments exist in all network domains, most in mobile/fixed core and radio access networks.

- Higher-than-expected results in avoiding vendor lock-in, fast failover of service, automation and speeding up service deployment.
- Specifications from all developed NFV Releases are being leveraged.

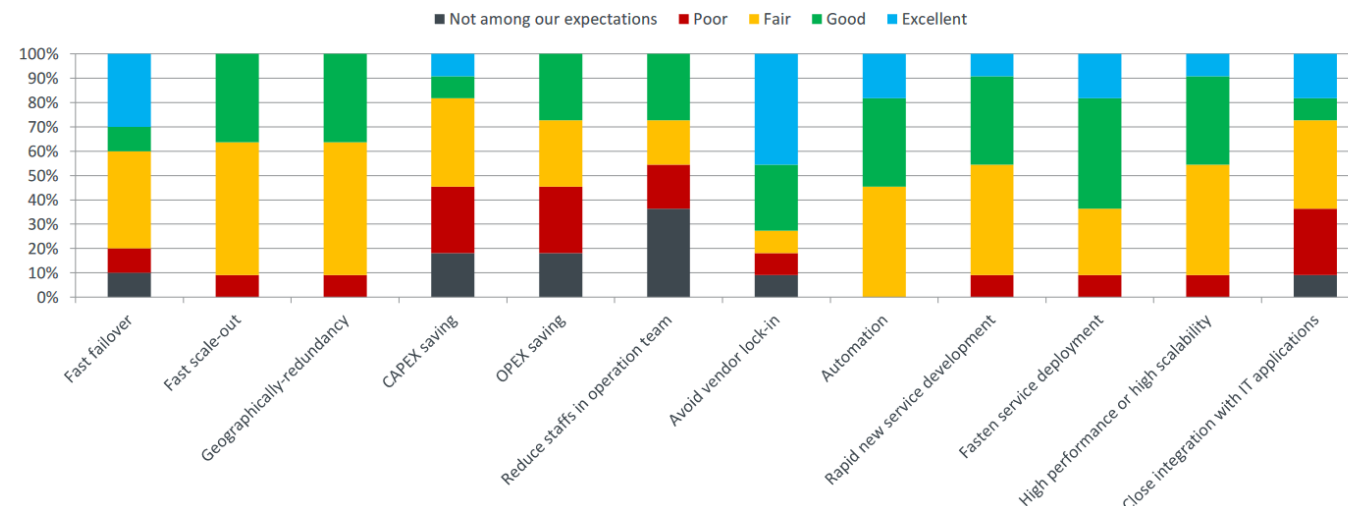
## NFV Releases adoption



## Deployments in network service providers



## Expectations achieved by network service providers



# ETSI NFV Conference program

## Day-1 (6th March)

- **SESSION 1: ETSI ISG NFV KEY ACHIEVEMENTS**
  - Keynote speech (Caroline Chappell)
  - Operators NFV experience and future vision  
(BT, Softbank, China Mobile, DOCOMO, Verizon)
- **ETSI ISG NFV 10th Anniversary Celebration Cocktail Party**

## Day-2 (7th March)

- **SESSION 2: ETSI ISG NFV PARTNERSHIPS / COOPERATIONS**
  - Collaboration with SDOs, open source communities, and research communities
- **SESSION 3: ETSI ISG NFV MOVING FORWARD**
  - NFV ISG future activity plan
  - Whitepaper
    - Evolving NFV towards the Next Decade
    - In the Light of Ten Years from the NFV Introductory Whitepaper

Celebrating  
ETSI NNFV ISG  
10<sup>th</sup>  
Anniversary

