



The Standards People



Overview of EU cybersecurity regulatory instruments and ETSI support

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14:00 SESSION D1-3: REGULATION STATE OF THE NATION

Basics

- ✔ The European Union among 27 Member States consists of 7 decision-making institutions plus over 50 specialised bodies
 - ✔ Policy and law-making: European Parliament, European Council, Council of the European Union, European Commission
 - ✔ Complemented by: Court of Justice, European Central Bank, Court of Auditors
 - ✔ Noteworthy additional permanent implementing agency European Union Agency for Cybersecurity (ENISA)
- ✔ The EU policy and law-making environment is complex and constantly evolving with activities – producing different kinds of legislative, regulatory, strategy and funding instruments in various stages of adoption with different force and effect
 - ✔ European Legislation Identifier (ELI) and standard helps URI discovery, access, status determination and mapping
- ✔ CEPT countries must also be accommodated – 46 Member States including Norway, Switzerland, UK
- ✔ ETSI operates both as a global international industry standards organization and a European Standardisation Organization (ESO) that provides normative standards, specifications to support European Union (EU) legislation and public policies
 - ✔ The ETSI ESO role is shared with CEN & CENELEC (European Committee for Standardization & European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization – both associations of European National Standardization Bodies)
- ✔ There are more than 400 different EU ICT legislative instruments relevant to ETSI technical groups which have produced more than 1600 supporting standards
 - ✔ EU Standards Rolling Plan provides additional visibility of 42 EU ICT standards sectors of interest
- ✔ The ETSI Board has approved the formation of a continuing group activity to discover and identify relevant EU legislative instruments that help inform ETSI standards work – see attached spreadsheet
- ✔ Over 200 EU legislative enactments apply directly to cybersecurity

EU Cybersecurity Legislative Instruments and Metrics

| | | | |
|----|-----------------------|----|-------------------------|
| 38 | Regulations | 44 | Communications |
| 24 | Regulations, proposed | 1 | Code of practice |
| 60 | Directives | 2 | Reports |
| 6 | Directives, proposed | 1 | Briefing |
| 18 | Decisions | 2 | Studies |
| 7 | Decisions, proposed | 3 | Guides |
| 3 | Resolutions | 1 | Notice |
| 3 | Conclusions | 2 | Staff Working Documents |
| 9 | Recommendations | 2 | Judicial findings |

42 EU ICT Rolling Plan sectors

- Data economy
- Cybersecurity / network and information security
- e-privacy
- 5G and beyond
- Cloud and edge computing
- Data interoperability
- Internet of Things
- Electronic identification and trust services including e-signatures
- e-infrastructures for data and computing intensive science
- Broadband infrastructure mapping
- Accessibility of ict products and services
- Artificial Intelligence
- European global navigation satellite system (EGNSS)
- Quantum technologies
- e-health, healthy living and ageing
- Digital skills
- Digital learning
- e-government
- e-call
- Pandemic preparedness
- Safety, transparency and due process online
- Emergency communication and public warning systems
- e-procurement – pre- and post award
- e-invoicing
- Retail payments
- Preservation of digital cinema
- Fintech and regtech standardisation
- Blockchain and distributed ledger technologies
- Metaverse
- Smart grids and smart metering
- Smart and sustainable cities and communities
- ICT environmental impact
- European electronic toll service (EETS)
- Intelligent Transport Systems
- Digitisation of european industry
- Robotics an autonomous systems
- Construction-building information modelling
- Common information sharing environment (CISE) for the EU maritime domain
- Water management digitalisation
- Single european sky
- u-space
- Circular economy

Major EU Cybersecurity Instruments

Measures for a high common level of cybersecurity (NIS2)

- ✓ Resilience of Critical Entities Directive (CER)
- ✓ Digital Operational Resilience Act (DORA)

Communications Technology Certification (CSA, EUCC)

- ✓ Certification regimes for: radio equipment, IoT, Cloud Services, 5G, Common Criteria

General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR)

Cyber Resilience Act (CRA) [proposed]

AI Act [proposed]

Digital Services Act (DSA)

- ✓ Code of Practice on Disinformation

Ref: [EU Cybersecurity Policies](#)
[Critical Technologies risk assessment](#)

ETSI Metrics for European Norms and Telecom Standards

| EN pub | EN dev | ETS pub | ETS dev | ALL WI | Group | Name |
|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|---|
| 38 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 211 | ATTM | Access, Terminals, Transmission and Multiplexing |
| 34 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 359 | BRAN | Broadband Radio Access Networks |
| 103 | 0 | 37 | 0 | 814 | BROADCAST | Broadcasting |
| 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 102 | CABLE | Integrated broadband cable telecommunication networks |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 123 | CYBER | Cyber Security |
| 150 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 264 | DECT | Digital Enhanced Cordless Telecommunications |
| 88 | 12 | 28 | 0 | 259 | EE | Environmental Engineering |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 65 | EMTEL | Emergency Communications |
| 621 | 95 | 0 | 0 | 1370 | ERM | EMC and Radio Spectrum Matters |
| 54 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 430 | ESI | Electronic Signatures and Infrastructures |
| 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 198 | HF | Human Factors |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 294 | INT | Core Network and Interoperability Testing |
| 22 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 523 | ITS | Intelligent Transport Systems |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 323 | LI | Lawful Interception |
| 77 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 125 | MSG | Mobile Standards Group |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 494 | MTS | Methods for Testing & Specification |
| 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 49 | RRS | Reconfigurable Radio Systems |
| 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 72 | RT | Railway telecommunications |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | SAFETY | Electronic communications and systems Safety |
| 74 | 21 | 8 | 0 | 269 | SES | Satellite Earth Stations & Systems |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1018 | SET | Secure Element Technologies |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | SmartBAN | Smart Body Area Network |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 152 | SmartM2M | Smart Machine-to-Machine communications |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 412 | STQ | Speech and media Transmission Quality |
| 144 | 2 | 38 | 0 | 515 | TCCE | TETRA and Critical Communications Evolution |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 64 | USER | User Group |
| 1421 | 173 | 112 | 0 | 8533 | | ETSI Total |

European = 1706
dev = Approval, Drafting, New Work Item

New ETSI project: mapping standards URI to instrument ELI

| Ref | ETSI URI | EU ELI |
|--------------|---|---|
| NIS | https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_tr/103400_103499/103456/01.01.01_60/tr_103456v010101p.pdf | https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dir/2016/1148/oj |
| IoT EN | https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_en/303600_303699/303645/02.01.01_60/en_303645v020101p.pdf | https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2016/679/2016-05-04 |
| IoT guide | https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_tr/103600_103699/103621/01.01.01_60/tr_103621v010101p.pdf | http://data.europa.eu/eli/dir/2019/770/oj |
| IoT guide | https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_tr/103600_103699/103621/01.02.01_60/tr_103621v010201p.pdf | http://data.europa.eu/eli/dir/2019/770/oj |
| Elections | https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_tr/103700_103799/103741/01.01.01_60/tr_103741v010101p.pdf | https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2016/679/2016-05-04 |
| Threats | https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_tr/103300_103399/103331/01.01.01_60/tr_103331v010101p.pdf | https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dir/2016/1148/oj |
| Threats | https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_tr/103300_103399/103331/01.02.01_60/tr_103331v010201p.pdf | https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dir/2016/1148/oj |
| gateway | https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_tr/103400_103499/103421/01.01.01_60/tr_103421v010101p.pdf | https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dir/2002/58/2009-12-19 |
| design | https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_tr/103300_103399/103369/01.01.01_60/tr_103369v010101p.pdf | https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dir/2016/1148/oj |
| critical inf | https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_tr/103300_103399/103303/01.01.01_60/tr_103303v010101p.pdf | https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dir/2008/114/oj |
| smart mtr | https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_tr/103600_103699/103644/01.01.01_60/tr_103644v010101p.pdf | https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dir/2006/42/2019-07-26 |
| smart mtr | https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_tr/103600_103699/103644/01.01.01_60/tr_103644v010101p.pdf | https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dir/2014/35/oj |
| smart mtr | https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_tr/103600_103699/103644/01.02.01_60/tr_103644v010201p.pdf | https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dir/2006/42/2019-07-26 |
| smart mtr | https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_tr/103600_103699/103644/01.02.01_60/tr_103644v010201p.pdf | https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dir/2014/35/oj |
| privacy | https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_tr/103300_103399/103370/01.01.01_60/tr_103370v010101p.pdf | https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2016/679/2016-05-04 |
| privacy | https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_tr/103300_103399/103370/01.01.01_60/tr_103370v010101p.pdf | https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dir/2002/58/2009-12-19 |
| csc5 | https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_tr/103300_103399/10330505/01.01.01_60/tr_10330505v010101p.pdf | https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2016/679/2016-05-04 |
| PII | https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_tr/103300_103399/103304/01.01.01_60/tr_103304v010101p.pdf | https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2014/910/oj |
| PII | https://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_tr/103300_103399/103304/01.01.01_60/tr_103304v010101p.pdf | https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2016/679/2016-05-04 |

Questions

Pre-submitted

- Is this massive set of regulations, and (somehow) related specifications, the way you want your society governed/influenced?
- Is the good work and huge expertise of the many professionals really being optimally applied?
- How do YOU want ETSI to help? Remember that it is a member-driven organisation?

My question

- Considering the RAND-NSA finding in 1967 that cybersecurity was fundamentally not possible which has resulted (finally) today in most jurisdictions adopting Zero Trust Models, what are the implications for those who do not?