

## **Security Conference**

### How to reconciliate international standards and regional policy making on cybersecurity?

Presented by:

Eloïse RYON, Senior manager **Europe Digital Policy** 

Gabriel Faifman, Director Product Security Standards & Governance



Monday 16<sup>th</sup> of October 2023



nterna

## Agenda

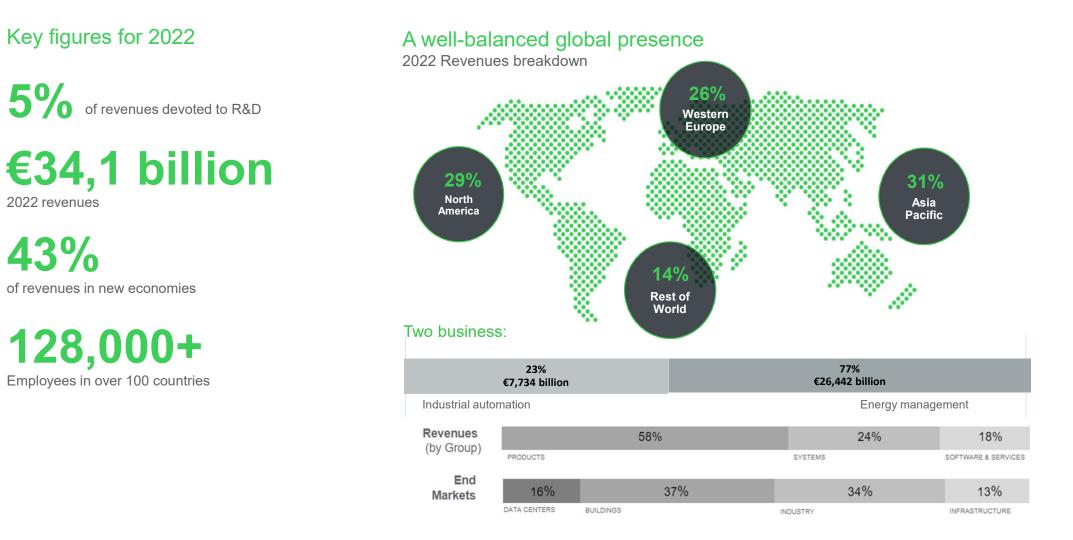
- 1. Schneider Electric: who are we ?
- 2. Regionalization of cybersecurity policy trend
  - Focus on cybersecurity policy in Europe, US & Asia.
    - Use case: Cyber resilience act (EU)
  - Role of international organization
  - US IOT labelling scheme: how to reconciliate regional policies and international standards.

### 3. International standards

- How to optimize international standards in the regionalization of cybersecurity policies.
  - Composition/similarity and reusability of evidence and/or certification
  - Avoid multiple certification : bottlenecks in conformity assessment bodies, delays to entry to market & costs
  - Enables companies to be more competitive on the global market
- 4. Key take aways

Schneider Electric Who are we ?

## Schneider Electric provides energy and automation digital solutions for efficiency and sustainability



## How we scale cyber at the level of the company?



Direct reports

Regionalization of cybersecurity policy A key trend for global companies

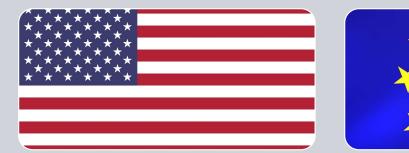


## "Fragmentation is a natural inhibitor for adoption"

CSa connectivity standards alliance

## Regionalization of cybersecurity policies: a key trend.

As cybersecurity threats hightens, more and more nations are providing for their own security







#### US

- US California Connected Device Law
- IOT Cybersecurity Improvement Act
  NIST Mandate
- Executive Order 14028 Improving the Nation's Cybersecurity
- US Cyber Trust Mark voluntary consumer IoT label

#### Europe

- NIS 2 directive
- Cyber Resilience Act
- Cybersecurity Certification Schemes
  - Cloud providers (EUCS)

*Limited reference to international standards* 

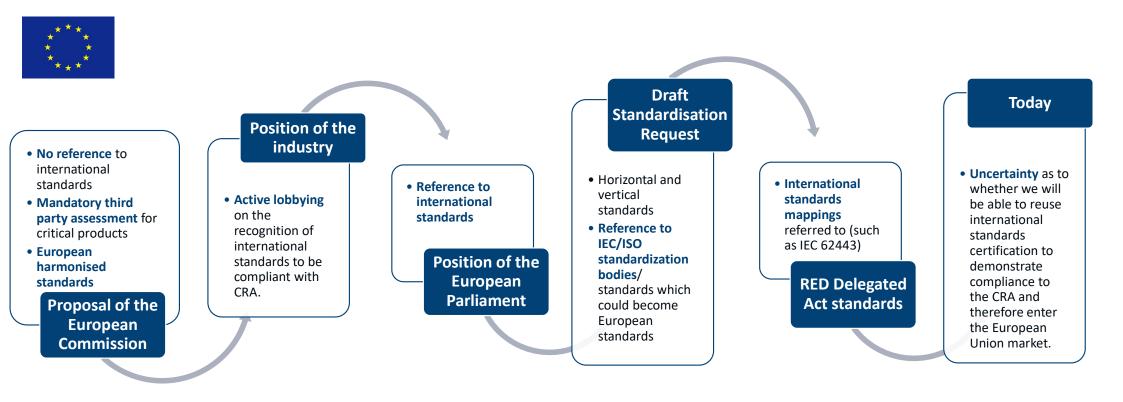
#### Asia

- Singapore
- Cybersecurity Code of Practice (current version is <u>CCoP 2.0</u>), issued pursuant to the Cybersecurity Act 2018
- Australia
- Critical Infrastructure Risk Management Program Rules (<u>CIRMP Rules</u>)
- in line with international standards like the various ISO/IEC standards

Page 8

### Focus on the Cyber Resilience Act.

A regional cybersecurity policy dismissing international standards



## Bringing back the cybersecurity discussion in the global arena.

Putting cybersecurity back on top of the agenda of international organizations.



International standards on cybersecurity How can they support regional regulations ?

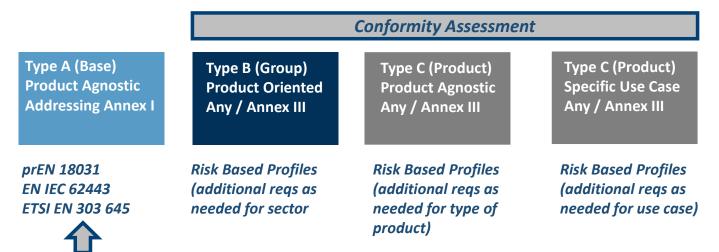
# International standards in regional cybersecurity policy: key for efficient implementation.

- 1. Crucial to ensure **global competitiveness and innovation** of industries.
- 2. To avoid Notified Bodies bottlenecks and delays to enter the regional market.
- 3. To harmonize requirements and enable mutual recognition agreements for cybersecurity.
- 4. To avoid leaving small and medium entreprises behind (and therefore sever innovation).
  - 5. To **mitigate the costs of compliance** and therefore the costs of products.

## Focus on the role of international standards in the CRA (EU)

International Standards as a solution to match the ambitious timeline and the scope of the CRA.

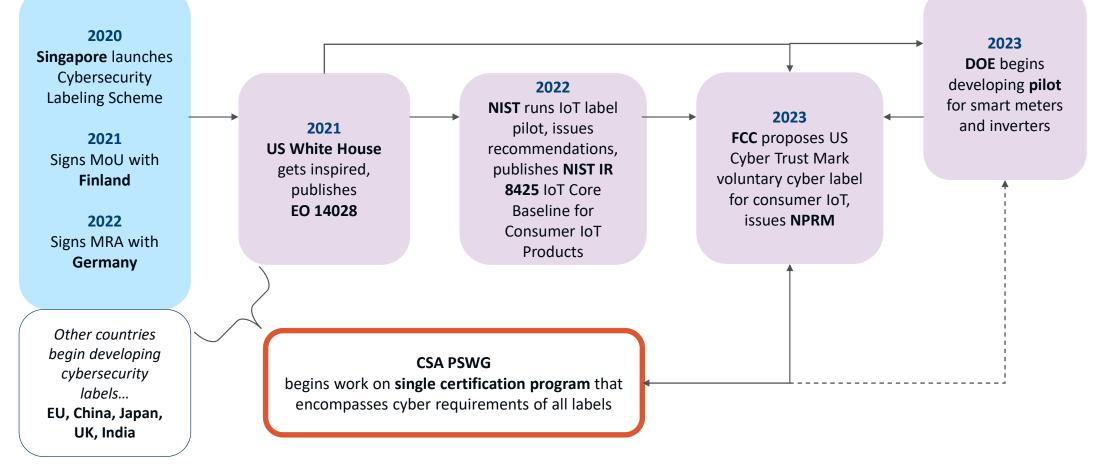
- → Reuse existing mature international standards.
- → Reuse confomity assessments, certifications and evidences.
- $\rightarrow$  **Role of CEN-CENELEC** to base harmonized standards on international standards.
  - $\rightarrow$  Have a mapping referred to directly in the harmonized standard.

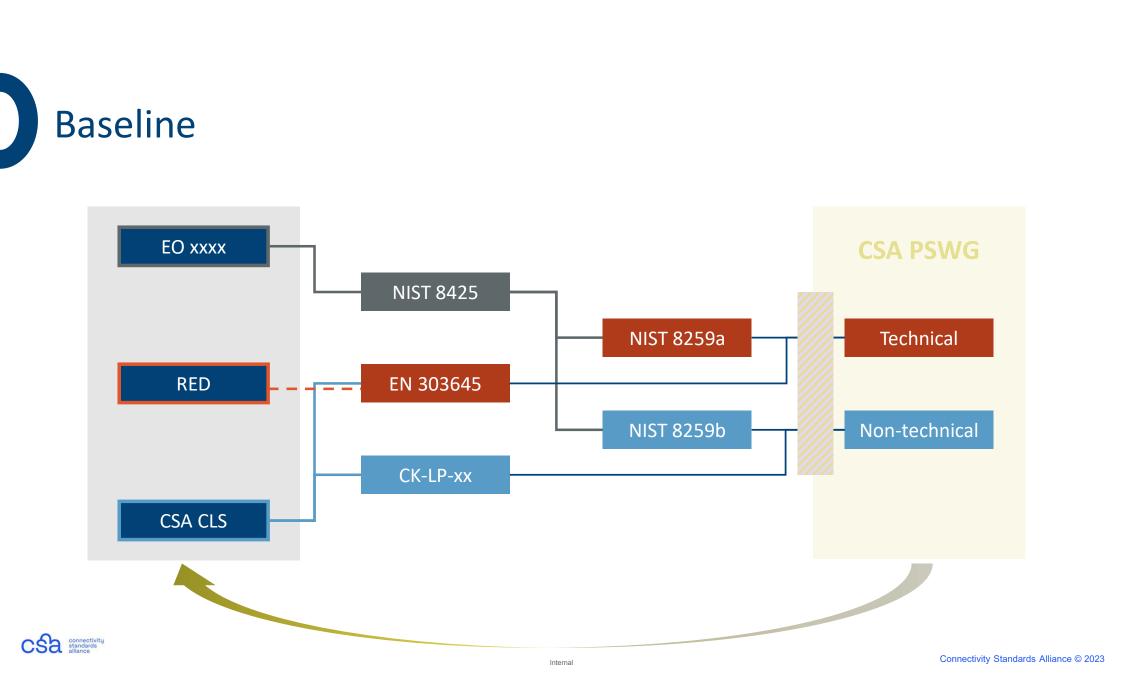


Steps to get from a threat modelling and context (e.g.: considering the sectorial risk assessment and security environment) towards the selection of the security measures (type A):

" In particular, wherever relevant, the standards developed under this section should include specifications on secure software development".

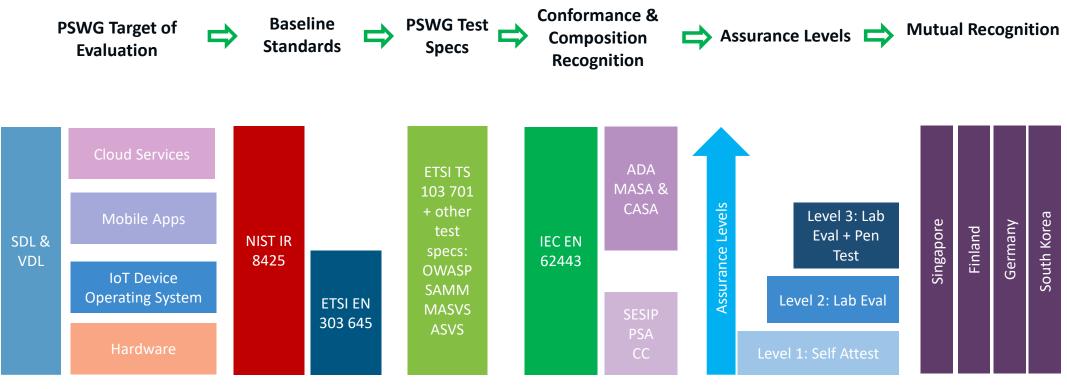
## Focus on US IoT Label: how to reconciliate regional policy and international standards?





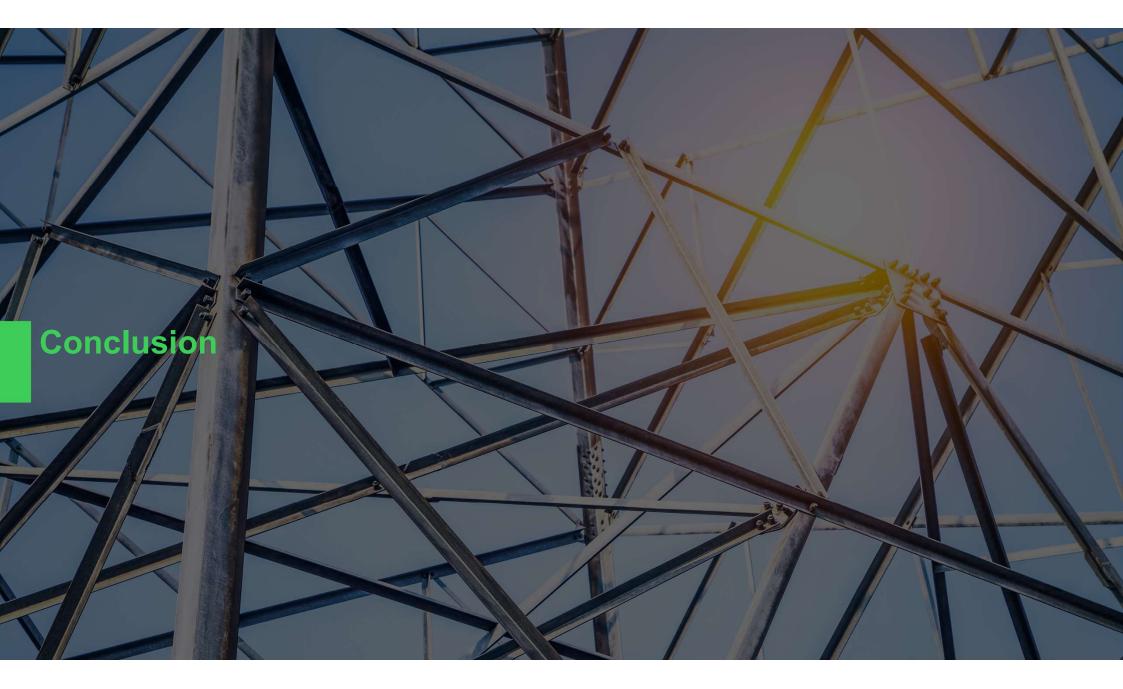
## CSA – PSWG Scheme Composition & Inheritance

Optimizing the use of existing international standards and certification programs





Page 16



# Regionalization of cybersecurity policy should go hand in hand with international standards.

The recognition of international standards by regional cybersecurity policy will strengthen cybersecurity overall.

