

IEEE Initiatives in Sustainability and **Sustainable ICT**

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Agenda



- Sustainability as a focus at IEEE
- Sustainable ICT programs at IEEE
- IEEE SA Telecom & Connectivity Practice
- Related IEEE and IEEE SA Initiatives

IEEE BoD Resolution

IEEE BoD Resolution 2019:

The BoD acknowledges "the global scale of the human-made and other environmental, social and governance challenges that threaten to rapidly and critically impact the living conditions of current and future generations".

In same resolution, the BOD makes the direct connection of these global challenges to IEEE's Code of Ethics encouraging IEEE members to strive to comply with "ethical design and sustainable development practices".

Call to action

- Develop professional and educational programs supporting capacity building for the development of engineering and technical professionals in parts of the world lacking strong technical communities.
- Promote technically feasible, economically viable solutions and sustainable development practices in IEEE's fields of interest.
- Explore IEEE's role in sustainable development practices and solutions, with such practices to address collaboration within IEEE and IEEE membership opportunities and models.



IEEE Climate Change and Sustainable Development

Committee

 Committee that uses IEEE's commitment to the constant pursuit of innovation and excellence; and

- the technical expertise of IEEE members and volunteers; and
- the power of IEEE's convening and collaborative platforms
- to enable innovation to meet the needs of present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs.
- It supports long-term IEEE engagement in creating and promoting technical solutions for sustainable development, including technical focus areas of:
 - Sustainable Energy
 - Sustainable Information and Communication Technologies (ICT)





Sustainability and ICT Transformation

"We must look ahead at today's radical changes in technology, not just as forecasters but as actors charged with designing and bringing about a sustainable and acceptable world. New knowledge gives us power for change: for good or ill, for knowledge is neutral. The problems we face go well beyond technology: problems of living in harmony with nature, and most important, living in harmony with each other. Information technology, so closely tied to the properties of the human mind, can give us, if we ask the right questions, the special insights we need to advance these goals."

- Herbert Simon (1916-2001) Nobel prize laureate 1978, A. M. Turing award 1975



IEEE Sustainable ICT Initiative

Focused on building a holistic approach to sustainability through ICT by incorporating green metrics throughout IEEE technical domains.

Serves as a focal point for news, technology updates and information on conferences, publications, educational materials and standards activities on Sustainable ICT throughout IEEE.



Sustainable ICT Standards







IEEE 1680 Series: a family of IEEE sustainability standards dealing with the assessment of environmental performance of electronic products

Sustainable Societies through Ethical ICT



Providing practical approaches and solutions for responsible and innovative ICT development and use

AI-DRIVEN INNOVATION FOR CITIES AND PEOPLE

A program of the IEEE SA focused on providing cities, and the people who live in them, a mechanism to support responsible AIS innovation through proper governance mechanisms to support diverse access to problem solving with AI through:

- Governance frameworks and considerations for responsible AI systems innovation
- Blueprints and sandboxes that can be used by municipalities and cities to enable responsible AI systems implementations
- Roadmaps to technical and ethical implementation criteria for standardization and certification to support city goals

Ultimately, the output helps cities to develop better incentives, policies and implementations that benefit its residents

Sustainable Societies through Ethical ICT



Applying best practices and practical tools for trustworthy ICT

DESIGNING TRUSTWORTHY DIGITAL EXPERIENCES FOR CHILDREN

Produced the first global standard to establish a safe online environment while protecting children's data

- IEEE 2089™-2021 Standard for Age-Appropriate Digital Services Framework Based on the 5Rights
 Principles to support the growing need for designing digital products and services with the best interests of children in mind
- Use and adoption of this standard helps organizations design their services with children in mind, demonstrate commitment to social responsibility and encourage adherence to local regulatory requirement

Produced a collection of applied case studies for designing trustworthy digital experiences for children focused on responsibly connecting digitally with children, using minimal data collection, and better ways of obtaining parental consent

Sustainable Societies through Ethical ICT



Addressing ethical, social and legal risks for matters such as data privacy explainability of automated decision

ETHICAL ASSURANCE OF DATA-DRIVEN TECHNOLOGIES FOR MENTAL HEALTHCARE

A program focused on exploring how ethical assurance—supported by ethically sound and rigorous standards—can promote trust in the use of digital technologies for mental healthcare and support transparent communication between stakeholders

Developing proposals for standards that could underpin and support the assurance of digital technologies in mental healthcare, helping developers operationalize ethical principles, such as patient autonomy and respect for mental integrity

CONNECTIVITY AND TELECOM PRACTICE

Vision: To realize a robust, responsible and affordable connectivity to meet the ever-increasing data, innovation, and economic aims across different domains and regions of the world.

Workstreams



Rural Communications



Consumer Communications



Industrial Communications

Initiatives



6G



5G Framework



Open RAN



Cybersecurity



User Interface



Telehealth



Sustainability



Rural Connectivity

IEEE Technical Committee on Green Communications and Computing

A platform for IEEE members and the R&D, standardization and service communities focuses on energy efficient and environmentally sustainable communications, computing and relevant systems to exchange technical ideas, identify research and development challenges and collaborate on solutions for the development of energy-sustainable, resource saving and environmentfriendly green communications and computing technologies.

Addressing such issues as:

- Green fixed communications and networking
- Green wireless access networks
- Software for green communications
- Energy harvesting
- Energy footprint of communications devices





IEEE Data Center and Cloud Sustainability Standards

- IEEE P1922.1 Proposed standard for a method for calculating anticipated emissions caused by virtual machine migration and placement
- IEEE 1922.2 Standard for a method to calculate near real-time emissions of information and communication technology infrastructure
- IEEE 1923.1 Standard for computation of energy efficiency upper bound for apparatus processing communication signal waveforms
- IEEE 1924.1 Proposed recommended practice for developing energy efficient power-proportional digital architectures
- IEEE P1925.1 Standard for Energy Efficient Dynamic Line Rate Transmission System

- IEEE P1926.1 Proposed standard for a Functional Architecture of Distributed Energy Efficient Big Data Processing
- IEEE P1927.1 Proposed standard for Services
 Provided by the Energy-efficient Orchestration
 and Management of Virtualized Distributed Data
 Centers Interconnected by a Virtualized Network
 (currently balloting)
- IEEE P1928.1 Proposed standard for a Mechanism for Energy Efficient Virtual Machine Placement
- IEEE P1929.1 Proposed standard for an Architectural Framework for Energy Efficient Content Distribution



Frugal Networks - IEEE P2061 - Network Architecture



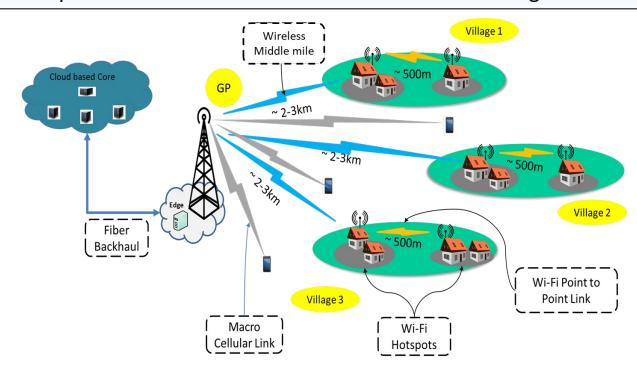
Wireless Access Network – Can Connect to a Cellular Core

Large Coverage Area Cells to provide Ubiquitous Connectivity

Small Cells (IEEE 802.11 Hotspots) as high speed Access Points

(Wireless) Middle Mile Network to Backhaul Data

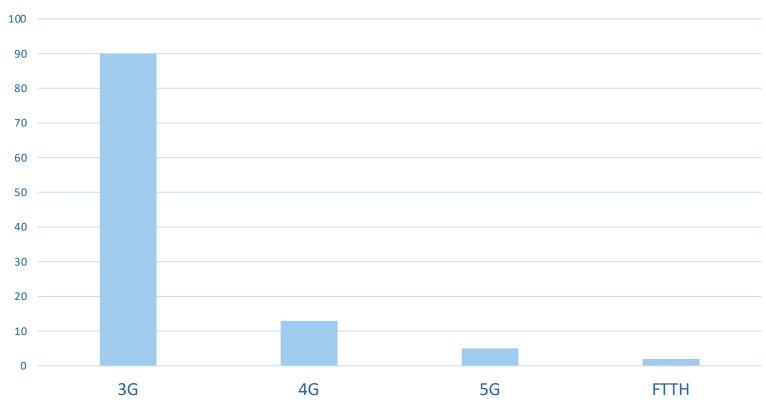
Point to point wireless links to connect the Nodes in Villages



Electronic Communications Sustainability







From Bureau of European Regulators for Electronic Communications, 2022

Communications and Connectivity in Smart Grids



- The IEEE 2030 Series was developed in response to global interest in "Smart Grid" activities.
- These standards share the common goal of interoperability
- Since their inception, they have incorporated emerging grid technologies.
 - IEEE Std 2030.100—IEEE Recommended Practice for Implementing an IEC 61850-Based Substation Communications, Protection, Monitoring, and Control System
 - IEEE Std 2030.5—IEEE Standard for Smart Energy Profile Application Protocol
 - IEEE Std 1815.1—IEEE Standard for Exchanging Information Between Networks Implementing IEC 61850 and IEEE Std 1815 [Distributed Network Protocol (DNP3)]
- Four of the newer standards in the 2030 series address Microgrids, and include the following:
 - IEEE Std 2030.7—IEEE Standard for the Specification of Microgrid Controllers
 - IEEE Std 2030.8—IEEE Standard for the Testing of Microgrid Controllers
 - IEEE Std 2030.9—IEEE Recommended Practice for the Planning and Design of the Microgrid
 - IEEE Std 2030.10—IEEE Standard for DC Microgrids for Rural and Remote Electricity Access Applications







Questions?

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