

# ETSI ISG NFV: Work program and Releases overview

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For: SDN & NFV World

Congress





### Outline

- - ♥ ETSI NFV Releases overview
  - ♥ ETSI NFV ongoing work
- ♥ PART 2: NFV Release 2
  - What does it contain?
- ♥ PART 3: NFV Release 3.

  - ♥ Features and specification work.







Part 1: ETSI ISG NFV overview





### Release 1

- Focus: the feasibility of NFV.
- Delivered the baseline studies and specifications.
- Set the NFV Architecture:
  - Infrastructure (NFVI),
  - Virtualized network functions (VNF),
  - Integration of the VNFs into Network Services (NS), and
  - NFV Management and Orchestration (NFV-MANO) aspects at different layers.

### Release 2

- Focus: interoperability of NFV solutions.
- Details requirements and specification of interfaces and descriptors.
- Realizes the interoperability of solutions based on the NFV Architecture, detailing
  - VNF Package and VNF and NS Descriptors,
  - Acceleration,
  - Internal and external NFV-MANO interfaces.

### Release 3

- Focus: feature enriching the NFV Architectural Framework, readying NFV for deployment and operation.
- Interfaces, modeling, etc. to support new features such as (not exhaustive list):
  - Policy framework,
  - VNF snapshot,
  - NFV-MANO management,
  - Licensing,
  - Multi-site,
  - Cloud-native, etc.

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### ETSI NFV ongoing work

#### Release 2 maintenance:

- Third round (1H2018) was completed.
- Fourth round (2H2018) is underway.

#### Release 2 ongoing work for new specifications:

- Some stage 3 specification, e.g., VNFD and NSD descriptors, NSD file structure.
- Specific technical gaps, such as security enhancements for VNF Packaging and APIs.
- Testing specifications, including API conformance testing.

#### Release 3 features work:

- Few remaining informative/study works.
- features may deliver new specifications or evolve current Release 2 specifications.
- Most of the stage 2 normative specification. Based on a feature set, whereby







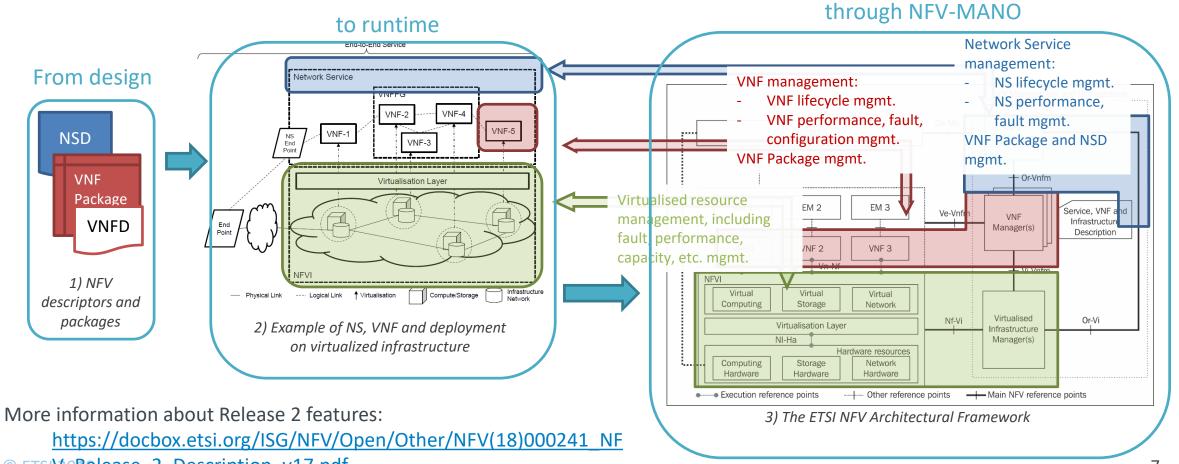


Part 2: NFV Release 2

### Release 2: what does it contain?



Release 2 specifications set up the NFV framework with essential capabilities related to NS, VNF and VR management.



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## Release 2: maintenance work (1/2)



3 rounds completed (1H2017, published as v2.3.1; 2H2017, published as v2.4.1; and 1H2018, published as v2.5.1).

2H2018 maintenance is ongoing (targeting publication of affected specifications as v2.6.1).

Focus is on stage 3 specifications (NFV-SOL specs), and stage 2 specifications closely related to unfinished Rel. 2 stage 3 specifications (NFV-IFA011/014).

#### Main aspects addressed (so far) as part of maintenance:

- ♥ Correction of bugs.
- ▼ Feedback received from deployments and development: remove ambiguities, enhance certain APIs, etc.
- Feedback from open source projects, e.g., OpenStack gap analysis and alignment to NFV-IFA005 and NFV-IFA006, OSM information model feedback to NFV-IFA011 and NFV-IFA014, contributions to NFV-IFA011 and NFV-SOL 004 by companies participating in ONAP providing feedback, etc.

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## Release 2: maintenance work (2/2)



Capability changes and enhancements developed during maintenance (not an exhaustive list) since first published version:

- Merging of VNF and NS lifecycle change notifications into VNF and NS LCM interfaces, respectively.
- Merging of VNF configuration and instance information mgmt. into VNF LCM interface.
- $\forall$  Enhancements and consistency to alarm management within the fault management interfaces.
- ♥ Enhancements in the information and data modelling of network connectivity.

## Release 2: API standardization process



Latest published

versions: NFV-

SOL002/003/004/00

5 v2.5.1 (Sep. 2018)

The content of the NFV-SOL APIs is based on the related NFV-IFA specifications.

The NFV-SOL specifications are implementable representations of the design defined in the stage 2 specifications, not alternative solutions.

OpenAPI descriptions publically available for all APIs specified in GS NFV-SOL 002/003 (version 2.4.1) <a href="https://nfvwiki.etsi.org/index.php?title=API specifications#OpenAPIs">https://nfvwiki.etsi.org/index.php?title=API specifications#OpenAPIs</a>

SOL API conventions

**Stage 2:** Requirements and information model

NFV-IFA 007 (Or-Vnfm)

NFV-IFA 008 (Ve-Vnfm)

NFV-IFA 013 (Os-Ma-nfvo)

NFV-IFA 011 (VNF Package, VNFD)

NFV-IFA 014 (NSD)

Mapping information model to data model

Defining protocol machinery for the operations specified in stage 2

Closing gaps left open in stage 2 (e.g. error handling, technical details)

**Stage 3:** Protocols and data model

NFV-SOL 003 (Or-Vnfm)

NFV-SOL 002 (Ve-Vnfm)

NFV-SOL 005 (Os-Ma-nfvo)

NFV-SOL 004 (VNF Packaging)

NFV-SOL 001 (VNFD, NSD) (in progress)

**Testing:** Benchmarking, interop, conformance

NFV-TST 007 (testing guidelines)
NFV-TST 010 (API conformance)





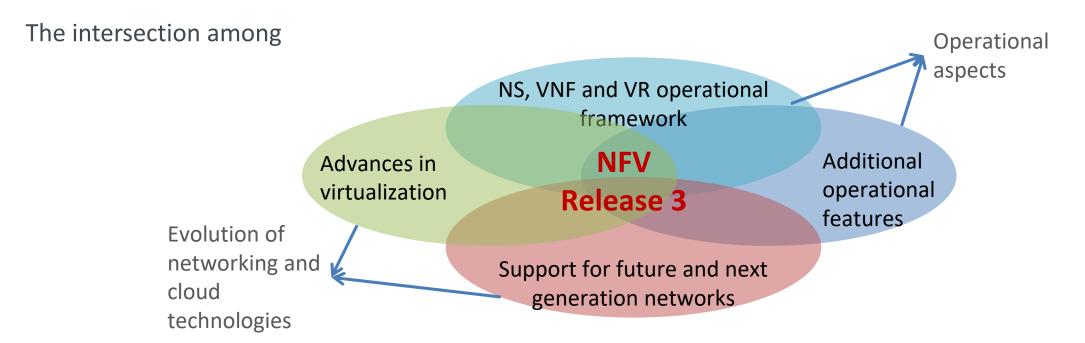
Part 3: NFV Release 3

## Release 3: overview



#### Main focus:

- Enriching the NFV Architectural Framework, readying NFV for expansive deployment, enhanced operation, taking into account the evolution of networking and cloud technologies.



## Release 3: feature-based specification and next steps



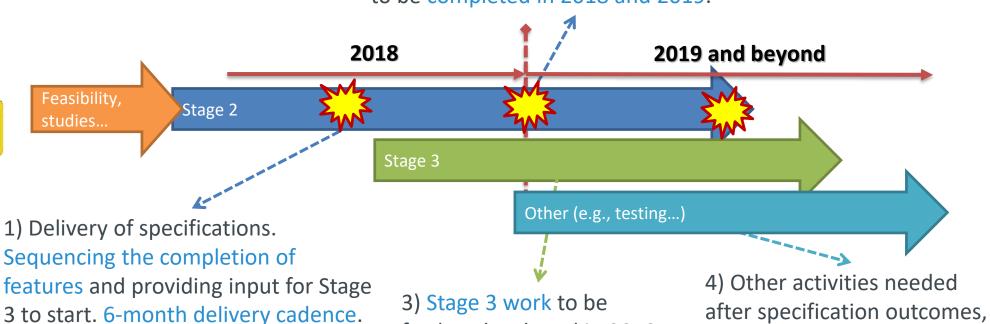
♥ Following a feature-based specification approach.

"stage 2 level" specification is well underway, and now transitioning into "stage 3 work.

Release specification progress and plans are publicly available on the NFV Public Wiki. List of features is available in the Release 3 Definition (periodically updated, latest v0.11.0 Sep. 2018). See also backup slides.

e.g., testing, plugtests, etc,

2) Stage 2 level specification is expected to be completed in 2018 and 2019.



further developed in 2019.

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**REL. 3 AHEAD** 

## Release 3: stage 1&2 completed features



14

- ♥ Compute Host Reservation
- ∀ VNF Snapshots

- ♥ Enhancement of acceleration related features:
- ∀ Virtualization technologies:

More information on the following slides

### Release 3 features: Compute Host Reservation



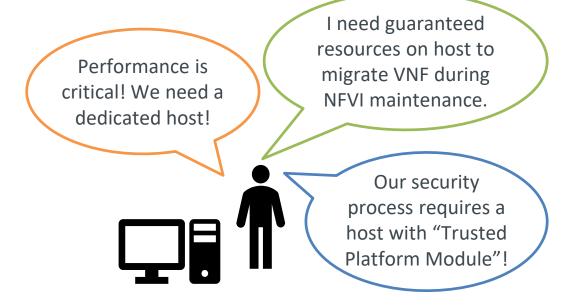
Objective: Enable reservation of physical hosts in the NFVI by "authorized consumers of NFVI administration".

#### Use cases:

- ✓ Secure NFVI resource availability during maintenance processes.
- ∀ Hardware interoperability requirements (see <u>ETSI GS NFV-EVE 007</u>).
- Security regulations (see <u>ETSI GS NFV-SEC 012</u>).
- See also OPNFV's Promise project: wiki.opnfv.org/display/promise/

#### Specification outcomes:

Requirements and interface specification in <u>ETSI GS NFV-IFA 010</u> and <u>ETSI GS NFV-IFA 005</u> (versions v3.1.1).



#### Other information:

Aligned with (Resource reservation service):

<a href="https://docs.openstack.org/blazar/">https://docs.openstack.org/blazar/</a> which supports reservation of virtual compute(s) and physical compute host(s).

### Release 3 features: NFV-MANO Policy Management Framework



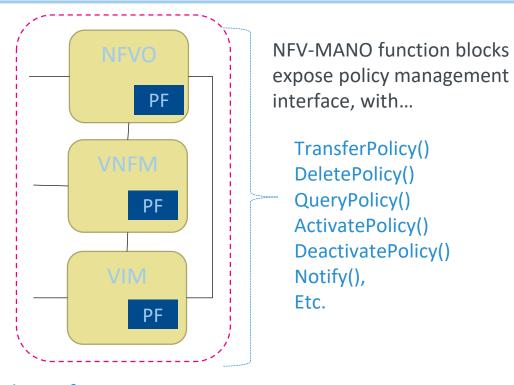
Objective: Create a policy management framework to further enhance the flexibility in NFV Management and Orchestration.

#### Use cases:

- Change the behaviour of VNF, NS and VR lifecycle and orchestration based on policies.
- See also use cases documented in the published report ETSI GR NFV-IFA 023.

#### Specification outcomes:

- NFV-MANO FB (i.e., NFVO, VNFM and VIM) act as Policy Functions (PF) to enforce policies. NFV-MANO FB can also act as Policy Administration Points (PAP).
- A new policy management interface is added for each reference point, which includes operations of policy transfer, deletion, query, activation and deactivation. Specified in v3.1.1 versions of ETSI GS NFV-IFA 010/005/006/007/008/013.



#### Other information:

RESTful protocol and data model solution (stage 3) work expected to start soon (work item proposal currently under ISG approval).

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## Release 3 features: VNF Snapshots



Objective: Solution to manage, store and transfer a snapshot of a VNF.

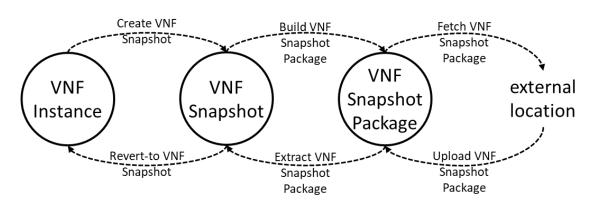
#### Use cases:

- ▼ Testing, troubleshooting, as fall-back in LCM procedures, e.g., quick VNF recovery.
- See also use cases documented in the published report
   <u>ETSI GR NFV-TST 005</u>.

#### Specification outcomes:

- Extending VNF and NS lifecycle management interfaces with new operations to create and revert to snapshots. Specified in ETSI GS NFV-IFA <u>010/007/008/013</u>.
- A new VNF Snapshot Package Management interface, for building/extracting packages from/to VNF/C snapshots. Specified in ETSI GS NFV-IFA 007/008/013.

#### VNF snapshot lifecycle



#### Other information:

 Data model (stage 3) work for the VNF Snapshot Packages just started (work item <u>DGS/NFV-SOL010</u>).

### Release 3 features: Management of NFV-MANO



Objective: Create a framework for flexible NFV-MANO management to ease the integration/interworking of NFV-MANO system with network operators support systems.

#### Use cases:

- NFV-MANO functions need to be configured for interworking, and monitored against fault and performance issues.
- See also use cases documented in the published report ETSI GR NFV-IFA 021.

#### Specification outcomes:

Set of requirements, interfaces and information model for the operation, management and maintenance of NFV-MANO (see also ETSI GS NFV-IFA 031).

How do I connect NFV-MANO the NFVO with the NFV Management and Orchestration **VNFM?** What is the configuration Orchestrator input to the NFVO? Service, VNF and Infrastructure

The NFVO has crashed. I need the logs!

What interfaces can be consumed from my VIM?

> Load should be redistributed to a new a VNFM, but which one?

The VIM is not responsive. What is happening?

#### Other information:

Or-Vi

RESTful protocol and data model solution (stage 3) work just started (work item <u>DGS/NFV-SOL009</u>).







Virtualised

nfrastructure Manager(s)





### Release 3 features: NS across multiple administrative domains



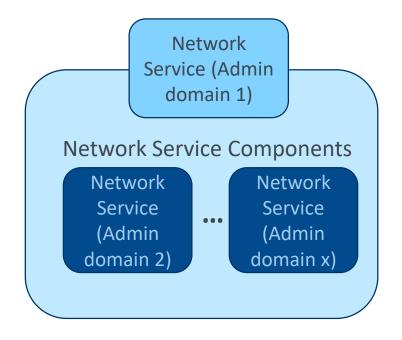
Objective: Enable different business models where the NFV infrastructure or Network Services are provided by another administrative domain.

#### Use cases:

- NS provisioning and lifecycle management require coordination between two NFVOs in different administrative domains.
- See also use cases documented in the published report
   <u>ETSI GR NFV-IFA 028</u>.

#### Specification outcomes:

▼ Enable a new reference point Or-Or with the functionality mainly referencing to the existing ETSI GS NFV-IFA 013 operations. Developed in the ETSI GS NFV-IFA 030.



#### Other:





### Conclusion



### Conclusion

#### Release 2 documentation is almost fully complete.

- ♥ Only few stage 3 and testing specifications are remaining.
- Maintenance has been performed since 2017, and it will continue (focusing particularly on protocols and data model specifications) until Release 3 is completed.

#### Release 3 specification work is progressing well.

- ∀ Few informative/study work items are remaining.

- Work will continue through 2018 and 2019.



### More information

NFV Technology Page (information)
<a href="http://www.etsi.org/nfv">http://www.etsi.org/nfv</a>

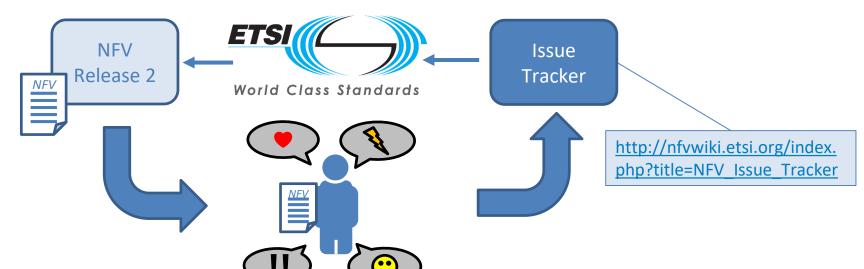
NFV Portal (working area) <a href="http://portal.etsi.org/nfv">http://portal.etsi.org/nfv</a>

NFV Proofs of Concept (information)
<a href="http://www.etsi.org/nfv-poc">http://www.etsi.org/nfv-poc</a>

NFV Plugtest (information & registration)
<a href="http://www.etsi.org/nfvplugtest">http://www.etsi.org/nfvplugtest</a>

#### Open Area:

- Working Drafts <a href="http://docbox.etsi.org/ISG/NFV/Open/Drafts/">http://docbox.etsi.org/ISG/NFV/Open/Drafts/</a>
- Detailed Release 3 specification progress can be found at: <a href="https://nfvwiki.etsi.org/index.php?title=Feature Tracking">https://nfvwiki.etsi.org/index.php?title=Feature Tracking</a>



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Backup slides

### Release 2: specification summary



Status as of Oct. 2018

#### **Published documents**

Release 2, published documentation (22): 17 Group Specification (GS) and 5 Group Report (GR).

- 13 Stage 2 GS (11 from IFA, 1 from TST).
- 4 Stage 3 GS (SOL).
- 4 Stage 2 GR (IFA).
- 1 testing GR (TST).

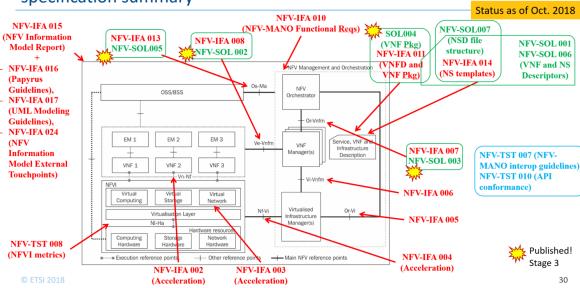
#### **Active work items**

#### Currently, 6 ongoing unpublished active WI:

- 3 Stage 3 GS drafts (NFV-SOL001/006/007).
- 2 GS drafts related to security (NFV-SEC021/022).
- 1 GS draft on conformance testing (NFV-TST010).

Refer to continuous updates on the Release 2 Description (latest version v1.7, Sep 2018).

#### Release 2: specification summary



3 rounds of maintenance have been completed (1H2017, 2H2017, and 1H2018), and 1 round is now ongoing for 2H2018:

Versioning: First round: v2.3.1; Second round: v2.4.1; Third round: v2.5.1 (some specs without maintenance remain in v2.4.1); and Fourth round: v2.6.1 (target). 24

## Release 2: specification summary

(Acceleration)



Status as of Oct. 2018 **NFV-IFA 010 NFV-IFA 015** (NFV-MANO Functional Regs) > NFV-SOL007 SOL004 (NFV Information **NFV-IFA 013** (NSD file NFV-IFA 008 NFV-SOL 001 (VNF Pkg) **Model Report**) NFV-SOL005 NFV-SOL 002 structure) NFV-IFA 011 NFV-SOL 006 **NFV-IFA 014** (VNFD and (VNF and NS NFV Management and Orchestration - NFV-IFA 016 (NS templates) VNF Pkg) **Descriptors**) (Papyrus Os-Ma NFV Guidelines). OSS/BSS Orchestrator NFV-IFA 017 (UML Modeling Guidelines), Or-Vnfm NFV-IFA 024 EM 2 EM 3 EM 1 Service, VNF at **(NFV** Ve-Vnfm VNF Infrastructure NFV-IFA 007 **Information** Manager(s) NFV-TST 007 (NFV-Description NFV-SOL 003 **Model External** VNF 2 **MANO** interop guidelines) VNF 1 VNF 3 **Touchpoints**) NFV-TST 010 (API -- Vn-Nf Vi-Vnfm NFVI conformance) **NFV-IFA 006** Virtual Virtual Virtual Storage Computing Network Virtualised Nf-Vi Or-Vi Virtualisation Laver Infrastructure NFV-IFA 005 NI-Ha Manager(s) Hardware resource Storage Computing Network **NFV-TST 008** Hardware Hardware Hardware Published! (NFVI metrics) NFV-IFA 004 Other reference points Execution reference points → Main NFV reference points (Acceleration) NFV-IFA 002 **NFV-IFA 003** 

(Acceleration)

# Release 2: stage 2 published documents (for reference)



Status as of Oct. 2018

ID	Title			
Functional requirements				
ETSI GS NFV-IFA 010 v2.5.1	MANO; Functional requirements specification			
Acceleration (with interfaces)				
ETSI GS NFV-IFA 002 v2.4.1	Acceleration Technologies: VNF Interfaces Specification			
ETSI GS NFV-IFA 003 v2.4.1	Acceleration Technologies; vSwitch Benchmarking and Acceleration Specification			
ETSI GS NFV-IFA 004 v2.4.1	Acceleration Technologies; Management aspects Specification			
NFV-MANO reference points and interfaces				
ETSI GS NFV-IFA 005 v2.5.1	MANO; Or-Vi reference point - Interface and Information Model Specification			
ETSI GS NFV-IFA 006 v2.5.1	MANO; Vi-Vnfm reference point - Interface and Information Model Specification			
ETSI GS NFV-IFA 007 v2.5.1	MANO; Or-Vnfm reference point - Interface and Information Model Specification			
ETSI GS NFV-IFA 008 v2.5.1	MANO; Ve-Vnfm reference point - Interface and Information Model Specification			
ETSI GS NFV-IFA 013 v2.5.1	MANO; Os-Ma-Nfvo reference point - Interface and Information Model Specification			

# Release 2: stage 2 published documents (for reference)



Status as of Oct. 2018

ID	Title	
Descriptors and artefacts		
ETSI GS NFV-IFA 011 v2.5.1	MANO; VNF Descriptor and Packaging Specification	
ETSI GS NFV-IFA 014 v2.5.1	MANO; Network Service Templates Specification	
Information modeling		
ETSI GR NFV-IFA 015 v2.5.1	MANO; Report on NFV Information Model	
ETSI GR NFV-IFA 016 v2.5.1	IM; Papyrus Guidelines	
ETSI GR NFV-IFA 017 v2.5.1	IM; UML Modeling Guidelines	
ETSI GR NFV-IFA 024 v2.1.1	IM; Report on External Touchpoints related to NFV Information Model	
Metrics, measurements		
ETSI GS NFV-TST 008 v2.5.1	Testing; NFVI Compute and Network Metrics Specification	
ETSI GS NFV-IFA 027 v2.4.1	MANO; Performance Measurements Specification	

# Release 2: stage 3 published documents (for reference)



Status as of Oct. 2018

ID	Title
NFV-MANO APIs	
ETSI GS NFV-SOL 002 v2.5.1	Protocols and Data Models; RESTful protocols specification for the Ve-Vnfm Reference Point
ETSI GS NFV-SOL 003 v2.5.1	Protocols and Data Models; RESTful protocols specification for the Or-Vnfm Reference Point
ETSI GS NFV-SOL 005 v2.5.1	Protocols and Data Models; RESTful protocols specifications for the Os-Ma-nfvo Reference Point
Artefacts	
ETSI GS NFV-SOL 004 v2.5.1	Protocols and Data Models; VNF Package specification

# Release 2: other published documents (for reference)



Status as of Oct. 2018

ID	Title
Testing	
ETSI GR NFV-TST 007 v2.5.1	Testing; Guidelines on Interoperability Testing for MANO

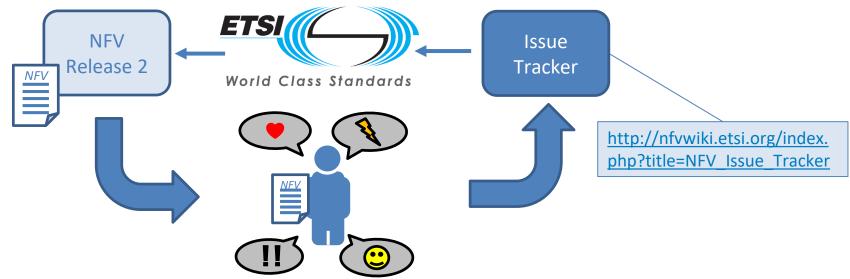
## Release 2: more information and feedback



More information about Release 2 features:

Ongoing work (drafts) publicly available here:

https://docbox.etsi.org/ISG/NFV/Open/Drafts/



## Release 3: specification summary



Status as of Oct. 2018

#### **Published documents**

Release 3, published documentation (30): 19 Group Specification (GS) and 11 Group Report (GR).

- 9 Stage 2 GS evolved from Release 2 (NFV-IFA005/006/007/008/010/011/013/014 and NFV-TST008) and 3 GR (NFV-IFA015/016/017).

Refer to continuous updates of the Release 3 Definition (latest version <u>v0.11.0</u> Sep 2018).

#### **Active work items**

Release 3, ongoing unpublished work items (refer to Release 3 Definition): 20 WI.

#### Release 3, ongoing "continuation and maintenance work": 11 WI.

- Propagated/evolved Rel. 2 deliverable drafts: 9 Stage 2 GS (NFV-IFA005/006/007/008/010/011/013/014, NFV-TST008).

## Release 3: feature-based specification



17 candidate features, including Release 3 definition features and small enhancements.

#### Approach:

- Main workload is still on stage 2 level specifications.
- But stage 3 work has started.
- Release 3 specification progress and plans are publicly available on the <u>NFV Public Wiki</u>.

Refer also to Release 3 Definition Annex B for a summary of work, impacted specifications and tracking about the considered features.

First version of Release 3 Description will be made publicly available soon.

#### 5.2.7 Policy management framework (POLICY)

### Release 3 Definition (continuously updated, latest version <u>v0.11.0</u> Sep. 2018).

As part of the feature, a new interface applicable to multiple reference points (see clause 5.2.7.2) is introduced. The interface allows to invoke policy management operations towards the corresponding NFV-MANO functional block. The interface defines the follow operations: transfer, delete, query, activate and deactive policy. The interface also exposes the subscription and notification mechanism for issuing notifications concerning policy handling.

#### 5.2.7.2 Architecture scope

The feature concerns to the following main functional blocks and references points:

- Functional blocks: NFVO, VNFM, VIM
- Reference points: Os-Ma-nfvo, Or-Vnfm, Or-Vi, Vi-Vnfm, and Ve-Vnfm

#### 5.2.7.3 Specification results

The feature has been specified in the specifications and reports listed in table 5.2.7.3-1. Refer to clause 6 for the latest version available of the document.

Table 5.2.7.3-1: Specification results of feature "policy management framework"

Document Id.	Stage	Description of the feature specification		
ETSI GR NFV-	Stage 0	Feasibility study of the feature.		
IFA 023		Use cases related to the introduction of policy usage and management into NFV-MANO.		
ETSI GS NFV- IFA 010	Stage 1 and 2	Functional requirements for NFV-MANO functional blocks (NFVO, VNFM and VIM) to support the capability to manage NFV-MANO policies.  Definition of scope and category of policies applicable to the different reference points (informative).		
ETSI GS NFV- IFA 005	Stage 2	Functional requirements of the Policy Management interface on the Or- Vi reference point. Functional and information model description of the Policy Management interface.		

Table 5.1-1: Release 3 features

Table 5.1-1: Release 3 features				
Feature title	Acronym	Id (from the Definition document)	or-	
Hardware-independent acceleration	ACCEL	R02.CAP12	ment	
Network Acceleration for VNF	FASTSWITCH	R03.F07	Ve-	
Hypervisor-based virtualisation	HYPER	R03.F16	] [ ` ]	
Hardware environment for NFV	HWENV	R03.F13	ment	
Management of NFV-MANO	NFV_M&Ms	R03.F04	Os-	
VNF Snapshotting	VNF_PHOTO	R03.F11	1	
Policy management framework	POLICY	R03.F14	ment	
NFV-MANO admin domains	MANOMD	R03.F18	1	
	•	•	່	

### Release 3:



### work items and features from stage 1&2 perspective

**Network Service** LCM and Descriptor (NFV-IFA013/014)

VNF LCM, Packaging and Descriptor (NFV-IFA007/ 008/011)

Virtualised Resource management (NFV-IFA005/006)

Information Modeling (NFV-IFA015/016/017)

Metrics and Performance (NFV-IFA027, NFV-**TST008**)

framework, evolved with...Rel. 2: base operational and automation

Cloud-native VNF (NFV-EVE011)

PaaS support for cloud-native, and containers (NFV-IFA029)

> **Hypervisor** (NFV-EVE001)

1) Advances in virtualization

> **NFVI** aspects: Hardware environment (NFV-EVE007)

Acceleration (NFV-IFA018/IFA019) 2) Support for future network technologies

**Network Slicing to NFV** concepts (NFV-EVE012/NFV-REL010, \*\*)

MEC in NFV (\*\*)

3) Additional operational features

NFV software update and upgrade (NFV-REL006, \*\*)

Policy management framework (NFV-IFA023, \*\*)

**VNF** snapshotting (NFV-TST005, \*\*)

Charging, billing and accounting (NFV-EVE008, \*\*)

**NFV** licensing (NFV-EVE010, NFV-IFA034, \*\*)

**NFV-MANO** management (NFV-IFA021/031,

Security management (NFV-IFA026/033)

Multi administrative NFV-**MANO** (NFV-IFA028/030,

Connectivity for multi-site (NFV-IFA022/032,

Service availability

Host reservation

33