

# Indo-European dialogue on ICT standards & Emerging Technologies

*(Growth, Profitability & Nation Building)*

13-14th March 2014 • New Delhi, INDIA

IN THE FRAMEWORK OF

Project

# SESEI

<http://eustandards.in/>



## Improving Radio Spectrum Efficiency

### Addressing 1000x capacity increase

Nitin Dahiya, Head of Mobile Broadband Sales Development, NSN, India



# Socio-technical Evolution Requirements for Beyond 2020



Broadband Internet connectivity widely available



need for strong limit on energy dissipation and CO<sub>2</sub> footprint per capita



More context-related information (e.g. augmented reality).



Increased extent of remote virtual collaboration



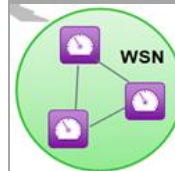
Increasing average age and higher importance of health care



Need for more efficient and safer transportation means



Personal data stored in the cloud and transmitted over wireless channels



'Internet of things': Smart Homes, Smart Cites, Smart Society



# How to increase Capacity of the networks?

**Capacity**

=

Spectral Efficiency

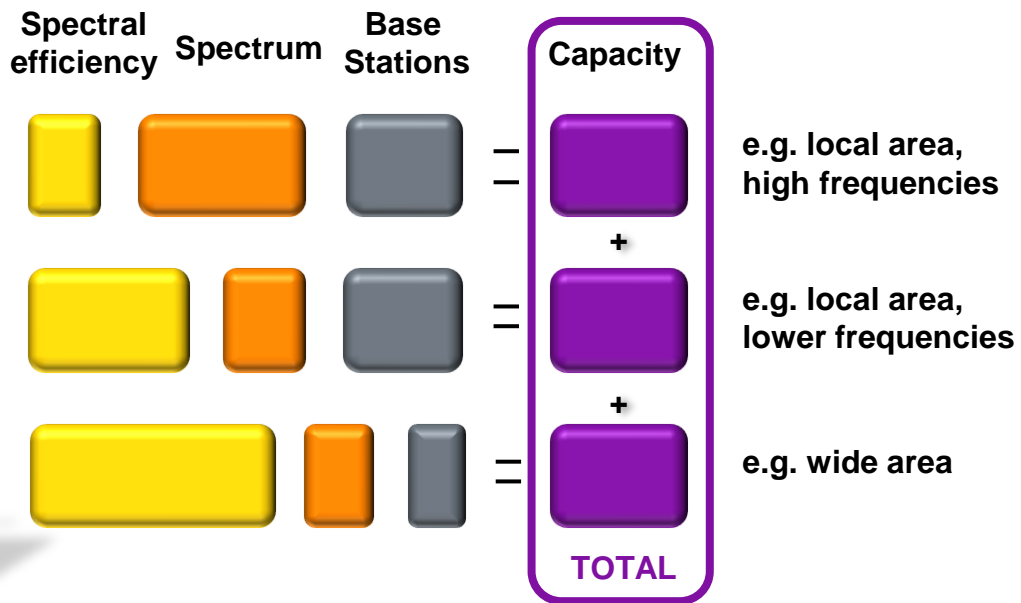
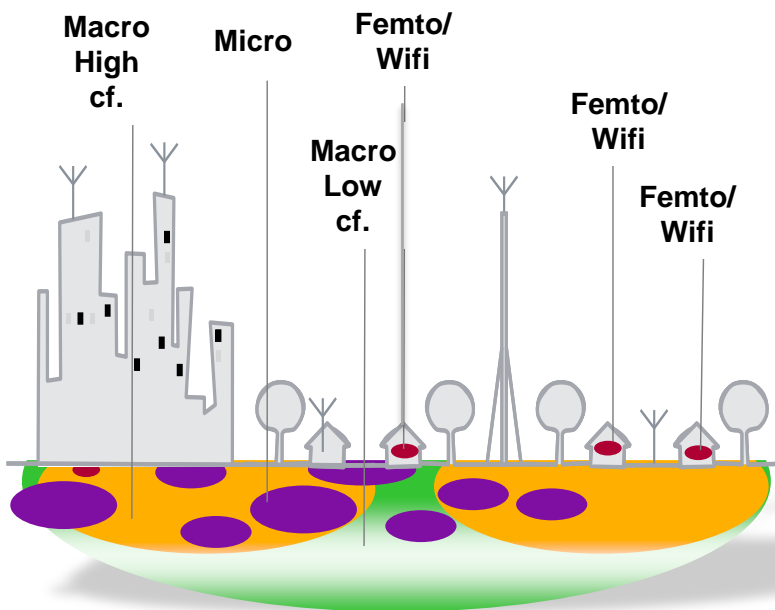
X

Amount of Spectrum

X

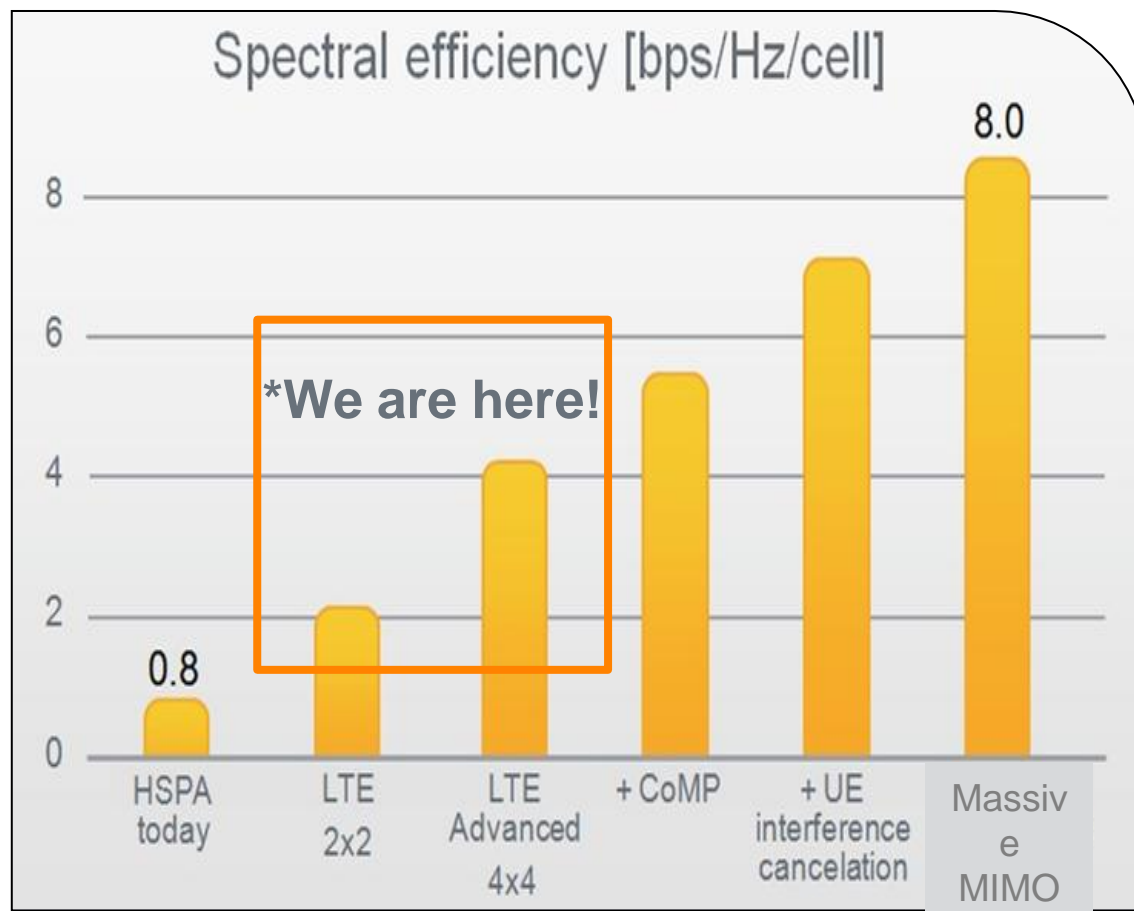
Number of Base Stations

Beyond 4G will be HetNet , where each layer will see different factors



# Technology Evolution Requirements

Efficiency  
10x



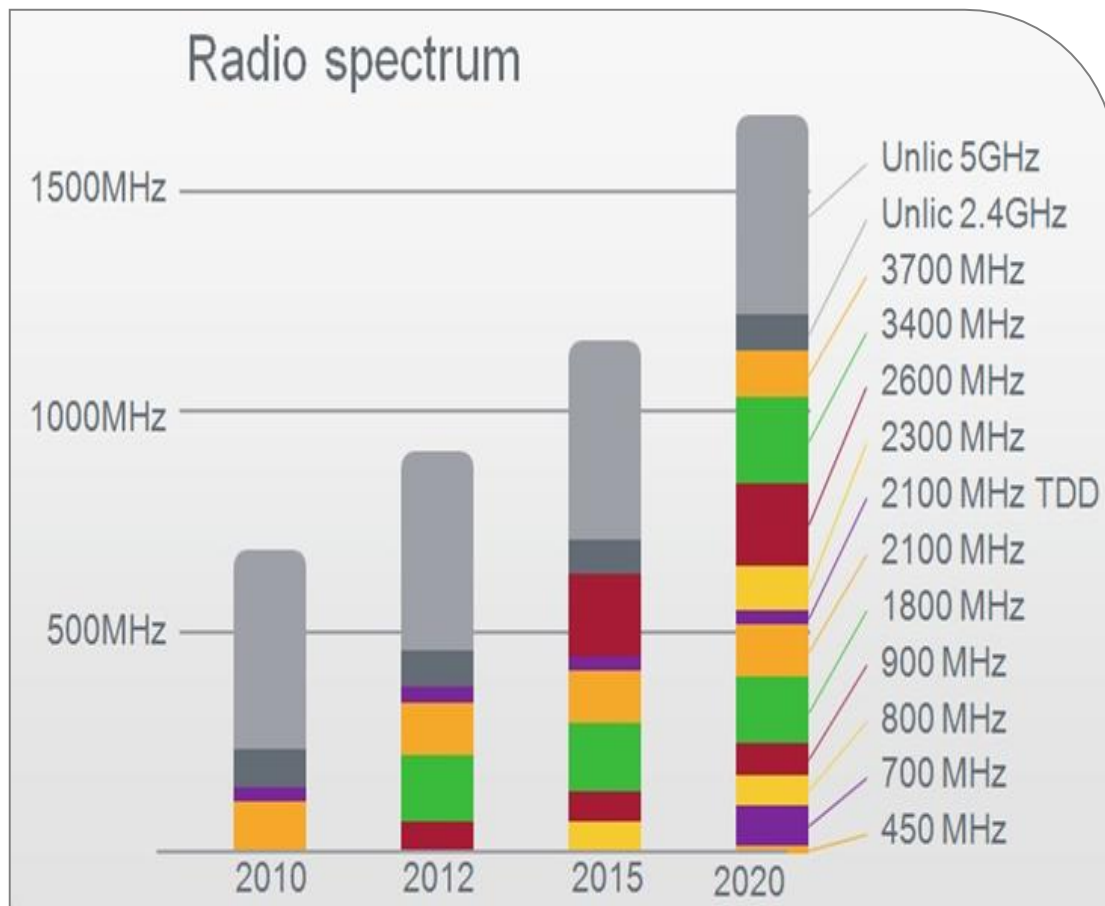
\*Actual LGU+ measured at 1.5-3.0 bpHz, with 2.0-2.5 avg

\*DL COMP, SPS, TTI Bundling, eICIC, MRO, ....



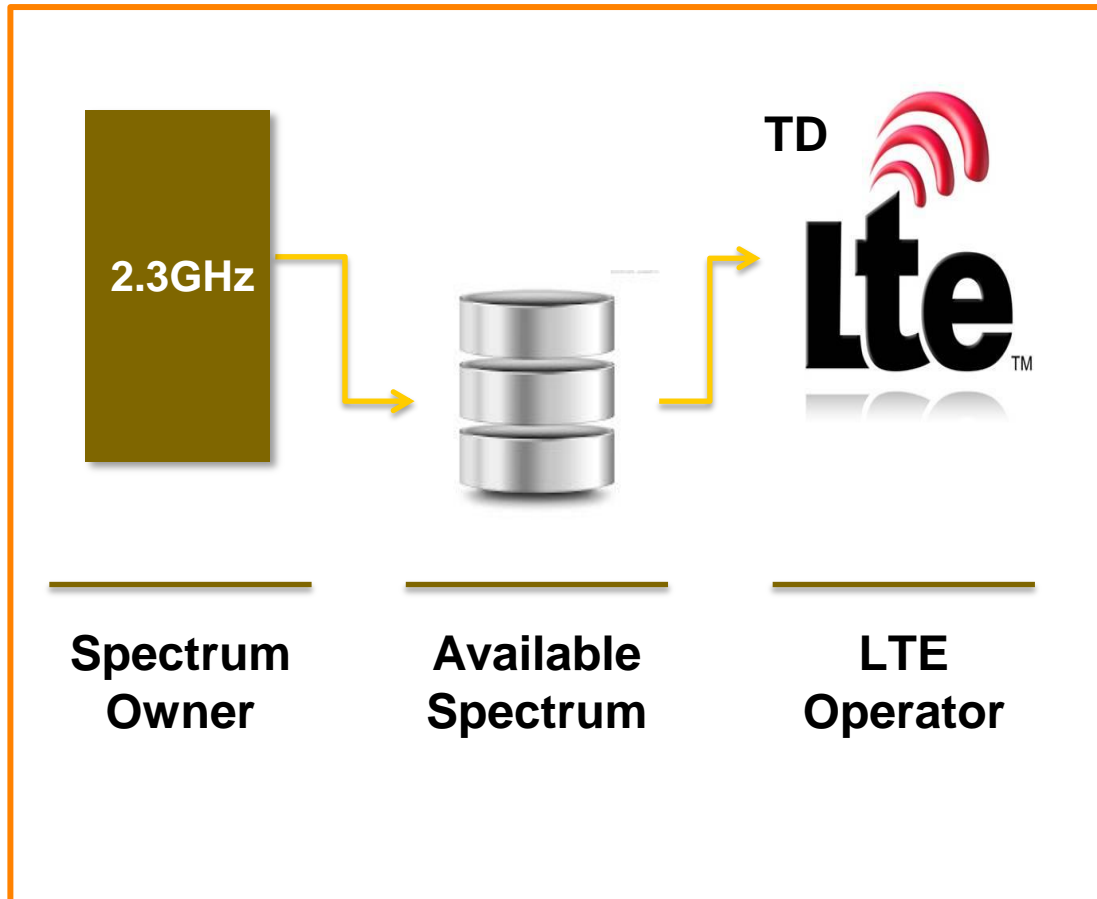
# Regulatory Requirements

Spectrum  
10x



# Authorized Shared Access

September 26, 2013



## World's First Trial

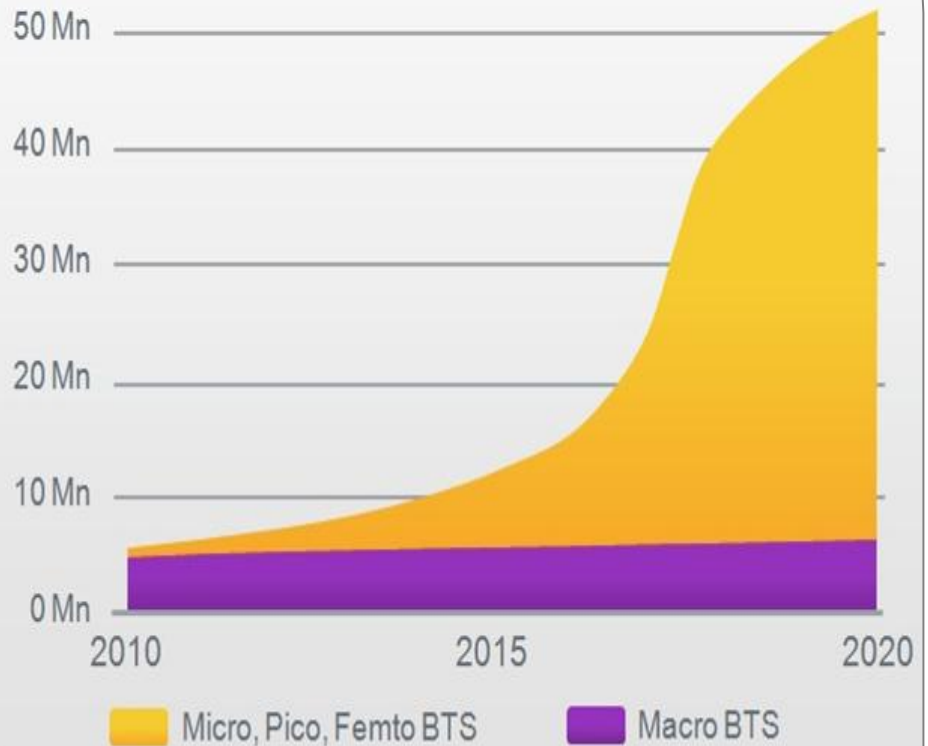
- > Shared spectrum
- > 2.3GHz
- > "Rented"



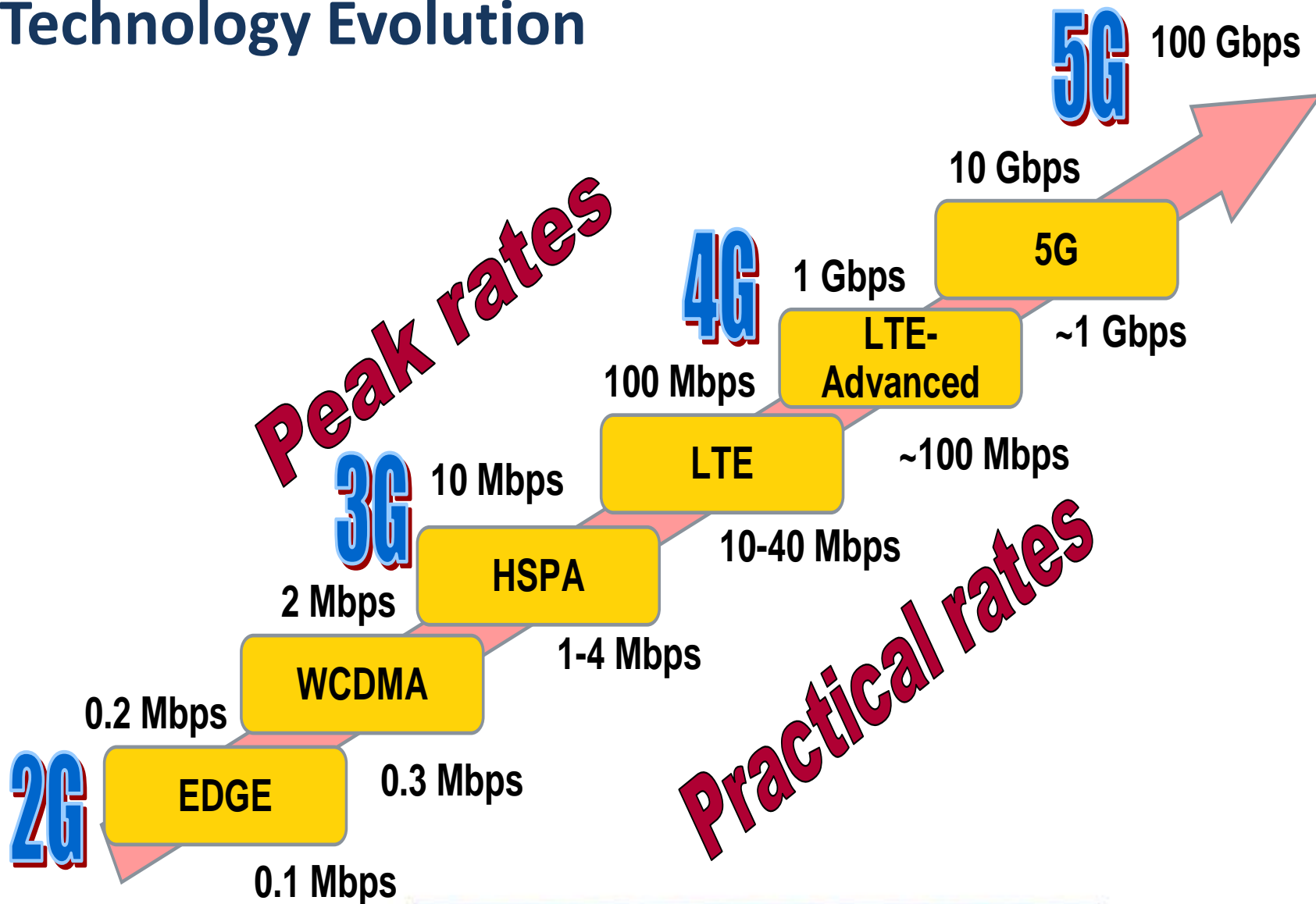
# Small Cells

Cells 10x

Base station forecast



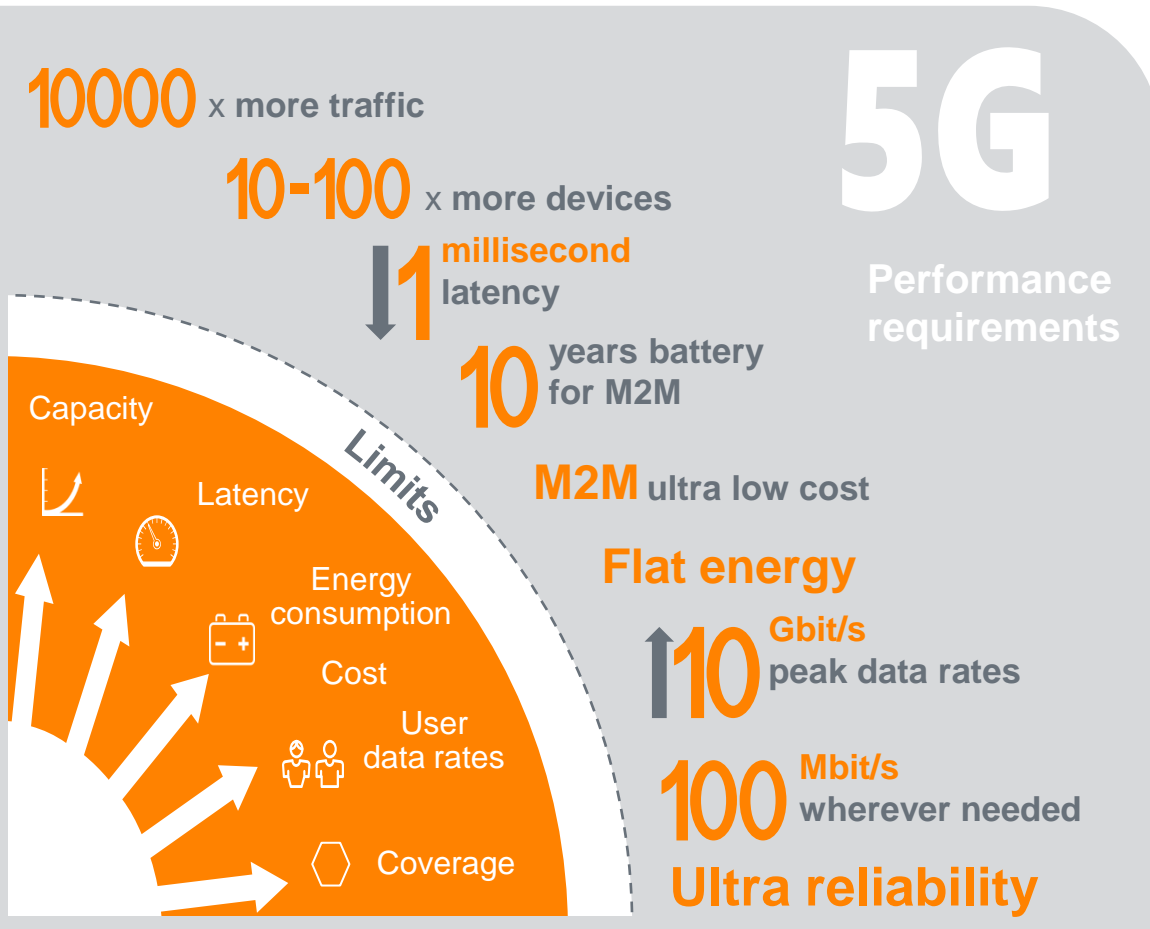
# Technology Evolution





# Stretching targets for 5G beyond 2020

Sustained research will be needed to create a high performance 5G environment



5G is stretching far beyond 2020 and will enable a more scalable service experience on demand. People and machines will enjoy a virtual zero latency gigabit experience when and where it matters.

5G will not be a completely new wide area radio technology, but an integration of both novel and existing access technologies such as LTE-A and Wi-Fi.



# How to Increase Spectral Efficiency for 5G?

## Single link optimization

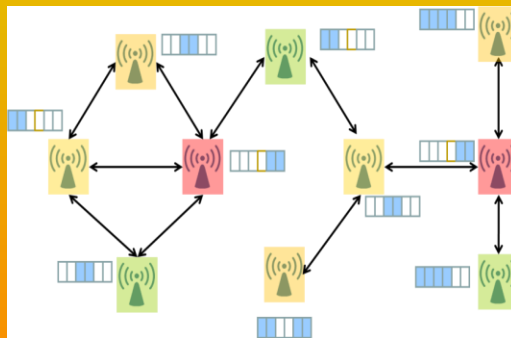
- Single link capacity is already close to Shannon:
- Fast adaptive modulation and coding
- Hybrid ARQ



Claude Elwood Shannon (1916–2001)

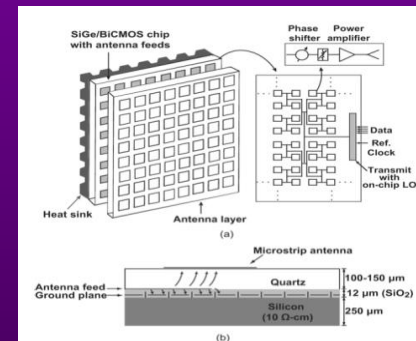
## Interference coordination

- Minor or no gain in average
- Large improvement in outage



## Multi Antenna Technology and advanced receivers:

- Commercial evolution of multi antenna technology has gone slow in past but ease with higher carrier frequency
- Receivers with interference rejection capability has great potential but requires more signal processing



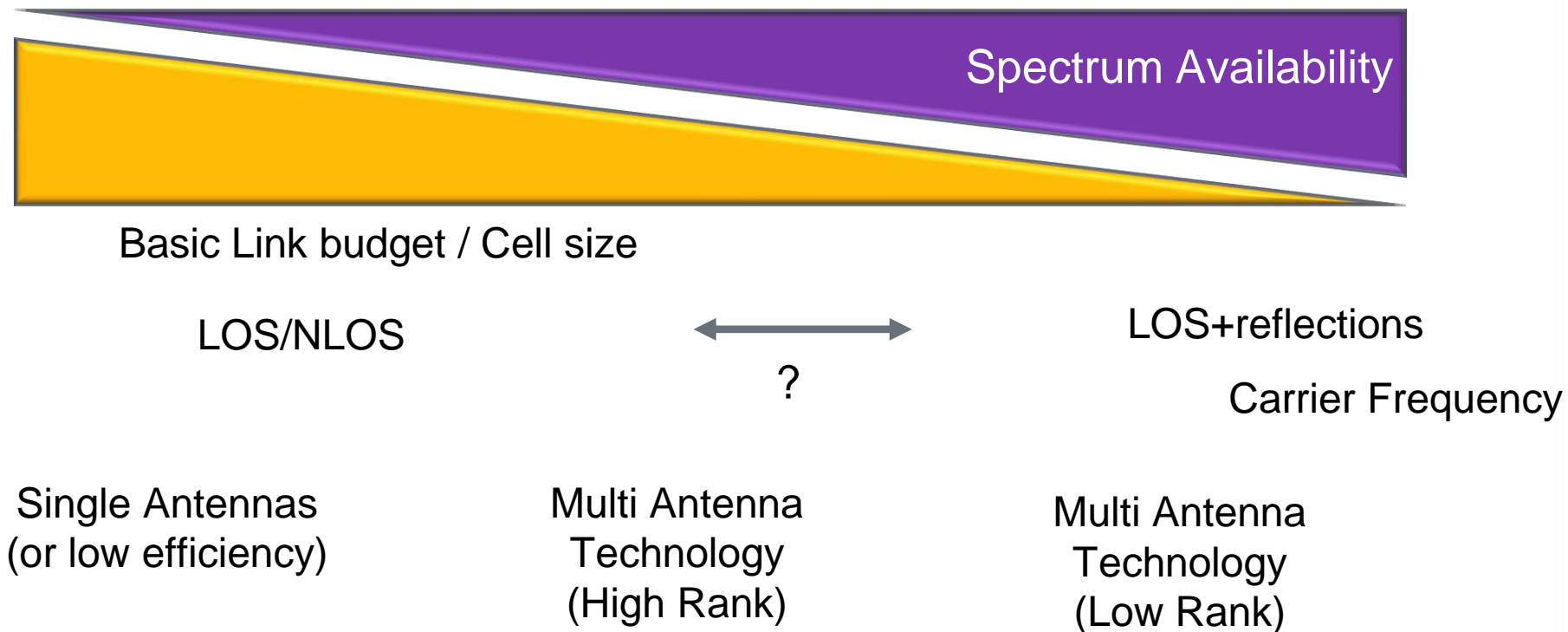
Small potential

Medium potential

Large potential



# New Spectrum for 5G



5G must be flexible in supporting new spectrum:  
(cell size, carrier frequency, system bandwidth and antenna technologies)



the best  
mobile broadband  
experience

Thank You

